CONTENTS

No. 1 JANUARY 2001

EDITORIAL COMMENT

Editorial Announcements and Comments *J. W. Suttie* 1

GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

Guide for Authors (Revised January 2001) 2
Authors' Statement and Copyright Release Form 5

ARTICLES

Biographical Article

Helen T. Parsons (1886–1977). *Dorothy J. Pringle and Patricia B. Swan* 6

Critical Review

Guinea Pigs as Models for Cholesterol and Lipoprotein Metabolism. *Maria Luz Fernandez* 10

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Short-Term Zinc Deficiency Affects Nuclear Factor-κB Nuclear Binding Activity in Rat Testes. *Patricia I. Oteiza, Michael S. Clegg and Carl L. Keen* 21
Tea Catechins Prevent the Development of Atherosclerosis in Apoprotein E-Deficient Mice. *Yukiko Miura, Tsuyoshi Chiba, Isao Tomita, Haruko Koizumi, Shinji Miura, Keizo Umegaki, Yukihiko Hara, Masahiko Ikeda and Takako Tomita* . . 27
Folate Depletion and Elevated Plasma Homocysteine Promote Oxidative Stress in Rat Livers. *Rwei-Fen S. Huang, Yu-Chin Hsu, Hsiu-Ling Lin and Feili L. Yang* 33
A Polyunsaturated Fatty Acid Diet Lowers Blood Pressure and Improves Antioxidant Status in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats. *Jean-Marie R. Frenoux, Emmanuelle D. Prost, Jacques L. Belleville and Josiane L. Prost* 39

Nutrient-Gene Expression

Differential Regulation of Zinc Transporter 1, 2, and 4 mRNA Expression by Dietary Zinc in Rats. *Juan P. Liuzzi, Raymond K. Blanchard and Robert J. Cousins* 46

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Energy Requirements of Lactating Women Derived from Doubly Labeled Water and Milk Energy Output. *Nancy F. Butte, William W. Wong and Judy M. Hopkinson* 53
The Metabolic Availability of Dietary Triacylglycerols from Two High Oleic Oils during the Postprandial Period Does Not Depend on the Amount of Oleic Acid Ingested by Healthy Men. *Rocío Abia, Yolanda M. Pacheco, Javier S. Perona, Emilio Montero, Francisco J. G. Muriana and Valentina Ruiz-Gutiérrez* 59
Chlorogenic Acid and Caffeic Acid Are Absorbed in Humans. *Margreet R. Olthof, Peter C.H. Hollman and Martijn B. Katan* 66

Community and International Nutrition

Cognitive and Motor Functions of Iodine-Deficient but Euthyroid Children In Bangladesh Do not Benefit from Iodized Poppy Seed Oil (Lipiodol). *Syed N. Huda, Sally M. Grantham-McGregor and Andrew Tomkins* 72

Breast-Feeding Has a Limited Long-Term Effect on Anthropometry and Body Composition of Brazilian Mothers. *Denise Petrucci Gigante, Cesar G. Victora and Fernando C. Barros* 78
Weekly Supplementation with Iron and Vitamin A during Pregnancy Increases Hemoglobin Concentration but Decreases Serum Ferritin Concentration in Indonesian Pregnant Women. *Siti Muslimatun, Marjanka K. Schmidt, Werner Schultink, Clive E. West, Joseph G.A.J. Hautvast, Rainer Gross and Muhilal* 85

Nutrient Metabolism

Metabolic Evidence for Adaptation to a High Protein Diet in Rats. *Clémentine Jean, Sophie Rome, Véronique Mathé, Jean-François Huneau, Najat Aattouri, Gilles Fromentin, Christiane Larue Achagiotis and Daniel Tomé* 91
High Glycemic Index Starch Promotes Hypersecretion of Insulin and Higher Body Fat in Rats without Affecting Insulin Sensitivity. *Dorota B. Pawlak, Janet M. Bryson, Gareth S. Denyer and Janette C. Brand-Miller* 99

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Food Deprivation Exacerbates Mitochondrial Oxidative Stress in Rat Liver Exposed to Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury. *Marco Domenicali, Paolo Caraceni, Gianluigi Vendemiale, Ignazio Grattagliano, Bruno Nardo, Monia Dall'Agata, Bruno Santoni, Franco Trevisani, Antonino Cavallari, Emanuele Altomare and Mauro Bernardi* 105
Food Supplementation with Milk Fermented by *Lactobacillus casei* DN-114 001 Protects Suckling Rats from Rotavirus-Associated Diarrhea. *Corinne Guérin-Danan, Jean-Claude Meslin, Aurore Chambard, Annie Charpilienne, Purificacion Relano, Christine Bouley, Jean Cohen and Claude Andrieux* 111

Nutritional Neurosciences

Dietary Fatty Acid Composition in Pregnancy Alters Neurite Membrane Fatty Acids and Dopamine in Newborn Rat Brain. *Sheila M. Innis and Sylvia de la Presa Owens* 118
17-β-Estradiol Affects Brain Protein Synthesis Rate in Ovariectomized Female Rats. *Kazutoshi Hayase, Miyuki Tanaka, Kazuyo Tujioka, Emi Hirano, Osami Habuchi and Hidehiko Yokogoshi* 123

Nutrition and Cancer

Wheat Aleurone Flour Increases Cecal β-Glucuronidase Activity and Butyrate Concentration and Reduces Colon Adenoma Burden in Azoxymethane-Treated Rats. *Graeme H. McIntosh, Peter J. Royle and Greg Pointing* 127

Issues and Opinions in Nutrition

Revision 2000: A Statement for Healthcare Professionals From the Nutrition Committee of the American Heart Association. Ronald M. Krauss, Robert H. Eckel, Barbara Howard, Lawrence J. Appel, Stephen R. Daniels, Richard J. Deckelbaum, John W. Erdman, Jr., Penny Kris-Etherton, Ira J. Goldberg, Theodore A. Kotchen, Alice H. Lichtenstein, William E. Mitch, Rebecca Mullis, Killian Robinson, Judith Wylie-Rosett, Sachiko St. Jeor, John Suttie, Diane L. Tribble, *Terry L. Bazzarre* 132

Erratum 147

Announcements 149

Supplement: American Institute for Cancer Research 10th Annual Research Conference: The Role of Nutrition in Preventing and Treating Breast and Prostate Cancer . . . 151S

Introduction. *Ritva R. Butrum* 153S

Speaker Extended Abstracts

Maternal and Prepubertal Diet, Mammary Development and Breast Cancer Risk. *L. Hilakivi-Clarke, E. Cho, S. deAssis, S. Olivo, E. Ealley, K. B. Bouker, J. N. Welch, G. Khan, R. Clarke and A. Cabanes* 154S
Evaluation of the In Vitro and In Vivo Antitumor Activities of Vitamin C and K-3 Combinations against Human Prostate Cancer. *James M. Jamison, Jacques Gilloteaux, Henryk S. Taper and Jack L. Summers* 158S
Vitamin E: Mechanisms of Action as Tumor Cell Growth Inhibitors. *Kimberly Kline, Weiping Yu and Bob G. Sanders* 161S
PC-SPES and Prostate Cancer. Jan Geliebter, Abraham Mittelman and Raj K. Tiwari 164S
Role of Gap-Junctional Communication in Breast Cancer Progression and Chemoprevention. *Mary Jean Sawey* 167S
The European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition (EPIC): Plans and Progress. Elio Riboli 170S
Clinical Trials of Breast and Prostate Cancer Prevention. *Peter Greenwald* 176S

Evaluation of Botanicals and Dietary Supplements Therapy in Cancer Patients. *Vay Liang W. Go, Debra A. Wong, Melissa S. Resnick and David Heber* 179S
Dietary Change and Cancer: Challenges and Future Direction. *Dileep G. Bal, Susan B. Foerster, Desiree R. Backman and Donald O. Lyman* 181S

Speaker Abstracts

Nutritional Modulation of Human Carcinogenesis. *John Potter* 186S
Molecular Epidemiology of Dietary Fat in Relation to Breast and Prostate Cancer. *Alice S. Whittemore* 186S
Role of Androgens and Nutritional Factors in Prostate Development and Function. *Donald J. Tindall, Charles Y.-F. Young and Rachel Butler* 186S
Effects of Estrogenic Exposures on Prostate Development. *Gail S. Prins* 187S
Estrogen Receptor Knockout Mice. Molecular and Endocrine Phenotypes. *Kenneth S. Korach* 187S
Diet Intervention in the Prevention of Cancer. *Cheryl L. Rock* 187S
A Role for Vitamin D Receptor Agonists in the Treatment of Prostate Cancer. *Nancy Weigel* 188S
Human Selenium Binding Protein in Prostate Cancer. *Arthur J. Sytkowski* 188S
Vitamin A and Its Receptors in Breast Cancer. *Xiao-kun Zhang, Bingzhen Lin, Hui Li, Siva Kumar Kolluri, Xihua Cao, Guo-quan Chen and Feng Lin* 188S
Diet and Mammographic Densities. *N. F. Boyd* 189S
Conjugated Linoleic Acid Acts Directly on the Mammary Epithelium and Indirectly through the Mammary Stroma to Prevent Breast Cancer. *M. M. Ip, D. Zangani, P. Masso-Welch, C. Ip, S. Shoemaker, D. Liu and B. Lisafeld* 189S
Fats, Lipoxygenases and Prostate Cancer. *Charles E. Myers and Jagat Ghosh* 189S
Inhibition of COX-2: A Novel Approach to Breast Cancer Prevention. *Andrew J. Dannenberg* 190S
Tumor Angiogenesis: A Target for Dietary Interventions. *Steven K. Clinton* 190S

Poster Abstracts 191S

Conference Program 200S

Conference Speakers 201S

No. 2 FEBRUARY 2001

ARTICLES

Biographical Article

Olaf Mickelsen (July 29, 1912 to August 8, 1999). *Rachel A. Schemmel, Simin B. Vaghefi and Barbara A. Bowman* 205

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Ethanol-Extracted Soy Protein Isolate Does Not Modulate Serum Cholesterol in Golden Syrian Hamsters: A Model of Postmenopausal Hypercholesterolemia. *Edralin A. Lucas, Dania A. Khalil, Bruce P. Daggy and Bahram H. Arjmandi* . . . 211
Metallothionein Expression Protects against Carbon Tetrachloride-Induced Hepatotoxicity, but Overexpression and Dietary Zinc Supplementation Provide No Further Protection in Metallothionein Transgenic and Knockout Mice. *Steven R. Davis, Don A. Samuelson and Robert J. Cousins* 215
Novel Tocotrienols of Rice Bran Suppress Cholesterogenesis in Hereditary Hypercholesterolemic Swine. *Asaf A. Qureshi, David M. Peterson, Judith O. Hasler-Rapacz and Jan Rapacz* 223

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Total Fat Intake Modifies Plasma Fatty Acid Composition in Humans. *Susan K. Raatz, Douglas Bibus, William Thomas and Penny Kris-Etherton* 231
Plasma Kinetics and Urinary Excretion of the Flavanones Naringenin and Hesperetin in Humans after Ingestion of Orange Juice and Grapefruit Juice. *Iris Erlund, Esa Meririnne, Georg Alfthan and Antti Aro* 235

Consumption of a Solid Fat Rich in Lauric Acid Results in a More Favorable Serum Lipid Profile in Healthy Men and Women than Consumption of a Solid Fat Rich in trans-Fatty Acids. *Nicole M. de Roos, Evert G. Schouten and Martijn B. Katan* 242

Community and International Nutrition

Maternal Milk Consumption Predicts the Tradeoff between Milk and Soft Drinks in Young Girls' Diets. *Jennifer Orlet Fisher, Diane C. Mitchell, Helen Smiciklas-Wright and Leann Lipps Birch* 246
Growth Deficits in Chilean School Children. *Hugo Amigo, Patricia Bustos, Claudio Leone and María Eugenia Radrigán* 251
Vitamin A Supplementation at Birth Delays Pneumococcal Colonization in South Indian Infants. *Christian L. Coles, Lakshmi Rahmathullah, Reba Kanungo, R. D. Thulasiraj, Joanne Katz, Mathuram Santhosham and James M. Tielsch* 255
Effects of Exclusive Breastfeeding for Four versus Six Months on Maternal Nutritional Status and Infant Motor Development: Results of Two Randomized Trials in Honduras. *Kathryn G. Dewey, Roberta J. Cohen, Kenneth H. Brown and Leonardo Landa Rivera* 262

Nutrient Metabolism

Day Length Has a Major Effect on the Response of Protein Synthesis Rates to Feeding in Growing Japanese Quail. *Polly Boon, Peter W. Watt, Kenneth Smith and G. Henk Visser* 268
Starch and Fiber Fractions in Selected Food and Feed Ingredients Affect Their Small Intestinal Digestibility and Fermentability and Their Large Bowel Fermentability In Vitro in a Canine Model. *Geoff E. Bednar, Avinash R. Patil, Sean M. Murray, Christine M. Grieshop, Neal R. Merchen and George C. Fahey, Jr.* 276
High Levels of Dietary Carnosine Are Associated with Increased Concentrations of Carnosine and Histidine in Rat Soleus Muscle. *L. Michele Maynard, Gilbert A. Boissonneault, Ching K. Chow and Geza G. Bruckner* 287

Nutrient Requirements

Older Men and Women Efficiently Absorb Vitamin B-12 from Milk and Fortified Bread. *Robert M. Russell, Hyun Baik and Joseph J. Kehayias* 291

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Hydroxypropyl-Distarch Phosphate from Tapioca Starch Reduces Zinc and Iron Absorption, but not Calcium and Magnesium Absorption, in Rats. *Taro Kishida, Yuka Nakai and Kiyoshi Ebihara* 294
Thioredoxin Reductase Activity in Rat Liver Is Not Affected by Supranutritional Levels of Monomethylated Selenium In Vivo and Is Inhibited Only by High Levels of Selenium In Vitro. *Howard E. Ganther and Clement Ip* 301

Nutritional Neurosciences

Long-Term Zinc Deficiency Decreases Taste Sensitivity in Rats. *Tomoko Goto, Michio Komai, Hitoshi Suzuki and Yuji Furukawa* 305
Variations in Dietary Iron Alter Behavior in Developing Rats. *Domingo J. Piñero, Byron C. Jones and John L. Beard* 311
Changes in Maze Behavior of Mice Occur after Sufficient Accumulation of Docosahexaenoic Acid in Brain. *Sun-Young Lim and Hiramitsu Suzuki* 319

Nutritional Epidemiology

Variability in Nutrient Intakes among Pregnant Women in Indonesia: Implications for the Design of Epidemiological Studies Using the 24-h Recall Method. *Viveka Persson, Anna Winkvist, T. Ninuk S. Hartini, Ted Greiner, Mohammad Hakimi and Hans Stenlund* 325

Announcements 331

Symposium: Nutritional and Metabolic Diversity: Understanding the Basis of Biologic Variance in the Obesity/Diabetes/Cardiovascular Disease Connection

Introduction. *Brian W. Tobin and Gregory D. Miller* 333S
Genetic Research and Nutritional Individuality. *Robert B. Eckhardt* 336S
Atherogenic Lipoprotein Phenotype and Diet-Gene Interactions. *Ronald M. Krauss* 340S
Diabetes and Nutrition: The Mitochondrial Part. *Carolyn D. Berdanier* 344S

Obesity, Body Fat Distribution, Insulin Sensitivity and Islet β-Cell Function as Explanations for Metabolic Diversity. *Steven E. Kahn, Ronald L. Prigeon, Robert S. Schwartz, Wilfred Y. Fujimoto, Robert H. Knopp, John D. Brunzell and Daniel Porte, Jr.* 354S
How Consideration of Population Variance and Individuality Affects Our Understanding of Nutritional Requirements in Human Health and Disease. *Suzanne P. Murphy* 361S

Symposium: Molecular Mechanisms of Protective Effects of Vitamin E in Atherosclerosis

Vitamin E and Atherosclerosis: Beyond Prevention of LDL Oxidation. *Mohsen Meydani* 366S
Molecular Aspects of α-Tocotrienol Antioxidant Action and Cell Signalling. *Lester Packer, Stefan U. Weber and Gerald Rimbach* 369S
Vitamin E Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation Is Independent of Antioxidant Activity. *Jane E. Freedman and John F. Keaney, Jr.* 374S
Nonantioxidant Functions of α-Tocopherol in Smooth Muscle Cells. *Angelo Azzi, Isabel Breyer, Maria Feher, Roberta Ricciarelli, Achim Stocker, Sabine Zimmer and Jean-Marc Zingg* 378S
Vitamin E and Macrophage Cyclooxygenase Regulation in the Aged. *Dayong Wu, Michael G. Hayek and Simin Nikbin Meydani* 382S
The Effect of α-Tocopherol on Monocyte Proatherogenic Activity. *Ishwarlal Jialal, Sridevi Devaraj and Nalini Kaul* 389S
Does Vitamin E Decrease Heart Attack Risk? Summary and Implications with Respect to Dietary Recommendations. *Maret G. Traber* 395S

Symposium: Accomplishments in Child Nutrition during the 20th Century

Introduction. *Buford Nichols* 398S
Infant Mortality in the 20th Century, Dramatic but Uneven Progress. *Myron E. Wegman* 401S
Infant Feeding in the 20th Century: Formula and Beikost. *Samuel J. Fomon* 409S
The Resurgence of Breastfeeding at the End of the Second Millennium. *Anne L. Wright and Richard J. Schanler* 421S
Feeding the Premature Infant in the 20th Century. *Frank R. Greer* 426S
Development of the Child Nutrition Programs in the United States. *Eileen Kennedy and Edward Cooney* 431S

No. 2S-I FEBRUARY 2001

The Dietary Guidelines: Surveillance Issues and Research Needs

Designing Surveillance Systems to Address Emerging Issues in Diet and Health. *Rachel Ballard-Barbash* 437S
Aim for a Health Weight: What Is the Target? *Katherine M. Flegal, Richard P. Troiano and Rachel Ballard-Barbash* 440S
Be Physically Active Each Day. How Can We Know? *Richard P. Troiano, Caroline A. Macera and Rachel Ballard-Barbash* 451S
Let the Pyramid Guide Your Food Choices: Capturing the Total Diet Concept. *Lori Beth Dixon, Frances J. Cronin and Susan M. Krebs-Smith* 461S
Choose a Variety of Grains Daily, Especially Whole Grains: A Challenge for Consumers. *Linda S. Kantor, Jayachandran N. Variyam, Jane E. Allshouse, Judith J. Putnam and Biing-Hwan Lin* 473S
Choose a Variety of Fruits and Vegetables Daily: Understanding the Complexities. *Susan M. Krebs-Smith and Linda Scott Kantor* 487S
Keep Food Safe to Eat: Healthful Food Must Be Safe as Well as Nutritious. *Catherine E. Woteki, Sandra L. Facinoli, and Danielle Schor* 502S
Choose a Diet That Is Low in Saturated Fat and Cholesterol and Moderate in Total Fat: Subtle Changes to a Familiar Message. *Lori Beth Dixon and Nancy D. Ernst* 510S
Choose Beverages and Foods to Moderate Your Intake of Sugars: Measurement Requires Quantification. *Susan M. Krebs-Smith* 527S

Choose and Prepare Foods with Less Salt: Dietary Advice for All Americans. *Catherine M Loria, Eva Obarzanek and Nancy D. Ernst* 536S

If You Drink Alcoholic Beverages Do So in Moderation: What Does This Mean? *Mary C. Dufour* 552S

Acknowledgment 562S

No. 2S-II FEBRUARY 2001

Iron Deficiency Anemia: Reexamining the Nature and Magnitude of the Public Health Problem

Foreword. *John Beard and Rebecca Stoltzfus* 563S

Introduction. *Bruno de Benoist* 564S

Defining Iron-Deficiency Anemia in Public Health Terms: A Time for Reflection. *Rebecca J. Stoltzfus* 565S

Iron Biology in Immune Function, Muscle Metabolism and Neuronal Functioning. *John L. Beard* 568S

Biological Mechanisms That Might Underlie Iron's Effects on Fetal Growth and Preterm Birth. *Lindsay H. Allen* 581S

Is There a Causal Relationship between Iron Deficiency or Iron-Deficiency Anemia and Weight at Birth, Length of Gestation and Perinatal Mortality? *Kathleen M. Rasmussen* 590S

An Analysis of Anemia and Pregnancy-Related Maternal Mortality. *Bernard J. Brabin, Mohammad Hakimi and David Pelletier* 604S

Iron and Its Relation to Immunity and Infectious Disease. *Stephen J. Oppenheimer* 616S

An Analysis of Anemia and Child Mortality. *Bernard J. Brabin, Zulfiqarali Premji and Francine Verhoeff* 636S

A Review of Studies on the Effect of Iron Deficiency on Cognitive Development in Children. *Sally Grantham-McGregor and Cornelius Ani* 649S

The Developmental and Probabilistic Nature of the Functional Consequences of Iron-Deficiency Anemia in Children. *Ernesto Pollitt* 669S

Iron Deficiency and Reduced Work Capacity: A Critical Review of the Research to Determine a Causal Relationship. *Jere D. Haas and Thomas Brownlie IV* 676S

Commentary on "Evidence That Iron Deficiency Anemia Causes Reduced Work Capacity". *Sue Horton and Carol Levin* 691S

Summary: Implications for Research and Programs. *Rebecca J. Stoltzfus* 697S

Conference Participants 702S

No. 3 MARCH 2001

ARTICLES

Recent Advances in Nutritional Sciences

Function of Vitamin A in Vertebrate Embryonic Development. *Maija H. Zile* 705

Glucagon-Like Peptide 2: A Nutrient-Responsive Gut Growth Factor. *Douglas G. Burrin, Yvette Petersen, Barbara Stoll and Per Sangild* 709

Biographical Article

Franklin Church Bing (1902–1988). *William J. Darby and Patricia B. Swan* 713

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Phosphatidylcholine Inhibits and Lysophosphatidylcholine Enhances the Lymphatic Absorption of α-Tocopherol in Adult Rats. *Sung I. Koo and Sang K. Noh* 717
Soybean Isoflavones Dose-Dependently Reduce Bone Turnover but Do Not Reverse Established Osteopenia in Adult Ovariectomized Rats. *Christel Picherit, Catherine Bennetau-Pelissero, Brigitte Chanteranne, Patrice Lebecque, Marie-Jeanne Davicco, Jean-Pierre Barlet and Véronique Coxam* 723
Research Communication: Secretion of Trophic Gut Peptides Is Not Different in Bolus- and Continuously Fed Piglets. *Johannes B. van Goudoever, Barbara Stoll, Bolette Hartmann, Jens Juul Holst, Peter J. Reeds and Douglas G. Burrin* 729

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Folate Status during Pregnancy in Women Is Improved by Long-term High Vegetable Intake Compared with the Average Western Diet. *Corinna Koebnick, Ulrike A. Heins, Ingrid Hoffmann, Pieter C. Dagnelie and Claus Leitzmann* 733
Wheat Bran and Soy Protein Feeding Do Not Alter Urinary Excretion of the Isoflavan Equol in Premenopausal Women. *Johanna W. Lampe, Heather E. Skor, Sue Li, Kristiina Wähälä, William N. Howald and Chu Chen* 740
Research Communication: Red Wine Is a Poor Source of Bioavailable Flavonols in Men. *Jeanne H. M. de Vries, Peter C. H. Hollman, Ingrid van Amersfoort, Margreet R. Olthof and Martijn B. Katan* 745

Community and International Nutrition

An Assessment of Various Household Food Security Measures in Hawaii Has Implications for National Food Security Research and Monitoring. *Joda P. Derrickson, Anne G. Fisher, Jennifer E. L. Anderson and Amy Christine Brown* 749
Dietary Intakes and Socioeconomic Factors Are Associated with the Hemoglobin Concentration of Bangladeshi Women. *Alok Bhargava, Howarth E. Bouis and Nevin S. Scrimshaw* 758
Understanding Needs Is Important for Assessing the Impact of Food Assistance Program Participation on Nutritional and Health Status in U.S. Elderly Persons. *Jung Sun Lee and Edward A. Frongillo, Jr.* 765

Nutrient Metabolism

Serum Albumin Binds β- and α-Monoolein In Vitro. *Shauna M. Duff, Sathyaranayan Kalambur and Elizabeth Boyle-Roden* 774
Chronic but Not Acute Energy Restriction Increases Intestinal Nutrient Transport in Mice. *Ronaldo P. Ferraris, Qing-Xue Cao and Shyam Prabhakaram* 779
Dietary Fructooligosaccharides Modify Intestinal Bioavailability of a Single Dose of Genistein and Daidzein and Affect Their Urinary Excretion and Kinetics in Blood of Rats. *Mariko Uehara, Atsutane Ohta, Kensuke Sakai, Kazuharu Suzuki, Shaw Watanabe and Herman Adlercreutz* 787
Research Communication: L-Arabinose Feeding Prevents Increases Due to Dietary Sucrose in Lipogenic Enzymes and Triacylglycerol Levels in Rats. *Shigemitsu Osaki, Tomoe Kimura, Tomomi Sugimoto, Susumu Hizukuri and Nobuko Iritani* 796

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Olive Oil Prevents the Adverse Effects of Dietary Conjugated Linoleic Acid on Chick Hatchability and Egg Quality. *Rahim Aydin, Michael W. Pariza and Mark E. Cook* 800

Nutrition and Aging

Kefir Milk Enhances Intestinal Immunity in Young but Not Old Rats. *Karine Thoreux and Douglas Lees Schmucker* 807
A Pancreatic Extract–Enriched Diet Improves the Nutritional Status of Aged Rats. *Chantal Chambon-Savanovitch, Catherine Felgines, Stéphane Walrand, Francis Raul, Setareh Zarrabian, Marie-Thérèse Meunier, Marie-Chantal Farges, Luc Cynober and Marie-Paule Vasson* 813
Energy Restriction Does Not Alter Bone Mineral Metabolism or Reproductive Cycling and Hormones in Female Rhesus Monkeys. *Mark A. Lane, Angela Black, April M. Handy, Sue A. Shapses, Edward M. Tilmont, Tara L. Kiefer, Donald K. Ingram and G. S. Roth* 820

Nutritional Methodology

Fatty Acid Composition of Adipose Tissue and Serum Lipids Are Valid Biological Markers Of Dairy Fat Intake in Men. *Alicja Wolk, Michael Furuheim and Bengt Vessby* 828

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

More Antioxidants in Cocoa. *Rosa M. Lamuela-Raventós, Cristina Andrés-Lacueva, J. Permanyer and María Izquierdo-Pulido* . . . 834
More Antioxidants in Cocoa. *Cesar G. Fraga, John F. Hammerstone, Sheryl A. Lazarus, Harold Schmitz and Carl L. Keen* . . . 835

Announcements . . . 836

Symposium: Leucine as a Nutritional Signal

Introduction. *Susan M. Hutson and Robert A. Harris* . . . 839S
Regulation of Branched-Chain α-Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Kinase Expression in Rat Liver. *Robert A. Harris, Rumi Kobayashi, Taro Murakami and Yoshiharu Shimomura* . . . 841S
Function of Leucine in Excitatory Neurotransmitter Metabolism in the Central Nervous System. *Susan M. Hutson, Erich Lieth and Kathryn F. LaNoue* . . . 846S
Molecular Mechanisms in the Brain Involved in the Anorexia of Branched-Chain Amino Acid Deficiency. *Dorothy W. Gietzen and Linda J. Magrum* . . . 851S
Signaling Pathways Involved in Translational Control of Protein Synthesis in Skeletal Muscle by Leucine. *Joshua C. Anthony, Tracy G. Anthony, Scot R. Kimball and Leonard S. Jefferson* . . . 856S
Role of Leucine in the Regulation of mTOR by Amino Acids: Revelations from Structure–Activity Studies. *Christopher J. Lynch* . . . 861S

Symposium: Obesity in Developing Countries: Biological and Ecological Factors

Introduction. *Benjamin Caballero* . . . 866S
The Nutrition Transition and Obesity in the Developing World. *Barry M. Popkin* . . . 871S
Early Nutrition and Later Adiposity. *Reynaldo Martorell, Aryeh D. Stein and Dirk G. Schroeder* . . . 874S
Independent Effects of Income and Education on the Risk of Obesity in the Brazilian Adult Population. *Carlos A. Monteiro, Wolney L. Conde and Barry M. Popkin* . . . 881S
Diet Culture and Obesity in Northern Africa. *Najat Mokhtar, Jalila Elati, Rachida Chabir, Abdelatif Bour, Khalid Elkari, Nina P. Schlossman, Benjamin Caballero and Hassan Aguenaou* . . . 887S
Obesity Trends in Latin America: Transiting from Under- to Overweight. *Ricardo Uauy, Cecilia Albala and Juliana Kain* . . . 893S

Symposium: Calorie Restriction: Effects on Body Composition, Insulin Signaling and Aging

Introduction. *Barbara Caleen Hansen* . . . 900S
The Role of Fat Depletion in the Biological Benefits of Caloric Restriction. *Nir Barzilai and Ilan Gabriely* . . . 903S
In Vivo Insulin Regulation of Skeletal Muscle Glycogen Synthase in Calorie-Restricted and in Ad Libitum–Fed Rhesus Monkeys. *Heidi K. Ortmeyer* . . . 907S
Calorie Restriction in Obesity: Prevention of Kidney Disease in Rodents. *Judith S. Stern, Mathew D. Gades, Carrie M. Wheeldon and Andrea T. Borchers* . . . 913S
Microarray Profiling of Gene Expression in Aging and Its Alteration by Caloric Restriction in Mice. *Richard Weindruch, Tsuyoshi Kayo, Cheol-Koo Lee and Tomas A. Prolla* . . . 918S
Characterization of Diet-Dependent Metabolic Serotypes: Analytical and Biological Variability Issues in Rats. *Karen E. Vigneau-Callahan, Alexander I. Shestopalov, Paul E. Milbury, Wayne R. Matson and Bruce S. Kristal* . . . 924S

Symposium: Pediatric Pulmonary Insufficiency: Nutritional Strategies for Prevention and Treatment

Introduction. *Stephanie A. Atkinson and Steven A. Abrams* . . . 933S
Energy Expenditure in Infants with Pulmonary Insufficiency: Is There Evidence for Increased Energy Needs? *Scott C. Denne* . . . 935S
Chronic Pulmonary Insufficiency in Children and Its Effects on Growth and Development. *Steven A. Abrams* . . . 938S
Special Nutritional Needs of Infants for Prevention of and Recovery from Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia. *Stephanie A. Atkinson* . . . 942S
Is There a Role for Antioxidant Therapy in Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia? *Stephen E. Welty* . . . 947S

No. 3S MARCH 2001

Recent Advances on the Nutritional Effects Associated with the Use of Garlic as a Supplement

Introduction ... v
Historical Perspective on the Use of Garlic *Richard S. Rivlin* ... 951S
Intake of Garlic and Its Bioactive Components *Harunobu Amagase, Brenda L. Petesch, Hiromichi Matsuura, Shigeo Kasuga and Yoichi Itakura* ... 955S
How to Distinguish Garlic from the Other *Allium* Vegetables *Y. Itakura, M. Ichikawa, Y. Mori, R. Okino, M. Udayama and T. Morita* ... 963S
Determination of Allicin, S-Allylcysteine and Volatile Metabolites of Garlic in Breath, Plasma or Simulated Gastric Fluids. *Robert T. Rosen, Richard D. Hiserodt, Elaine K. Fukuda, Reginald J. Ruiz, Zhengyi Zhou, Joseph Lech, Sharon L. Rosen and Thomas G. Hartman* ... 968S
Nα-(1-Deoxy-D-fructos-1-yl)-L-Arginine, an Antioxidant Compound Identified in Aged Garlic Extract *Kenjiro Ryu, Nagatoshi Ide, Hiromichi Matsuura and Yoichi Itakura* ... 972S
Historical Perspective on Garlic and Cardiovascular Disease *Khalid Rahman* ... 977S
Aged Garlic Extract, a Modulator of Cardiovascular Risk Factors: A Dose-Finding Study on the Effects of AGE on Platelet Functions *M. Steiner and W. Li* ... 980S
Suppression of LDL Oxidation by Garlic *Benjamin H. S. Lau* ... 985S
Cholesterol-Lowering Effect of Garlic Extracts and Organosulfur Compounds: Human and Animal Studies *Yu-Yan Yeh and Lijuan Liu* ... 989S
Study of Garlic Extracts and Fractions on Cholesterol Plasma Levels and Vascular Reactivity in Cholesterol-Fed Rats *K. Slowing, P. Ganado, M. Sanz, E. Ruiz and T. Tejerina* ... 994S
Saponins in Garlic as Modifiers of the Risk of Cardiovascular Disease *Hiromichi Matsuura* ... 1000S
Molecular Basis by Which Garlic Suppresses Atherosclerosis *Julie H. Campbell, Johnny L. Efendy, Nicole J. Smith and Gordon R. Campbell* ... 1006S
Antioxidant Health Effects of Aged Garlic Extract *Carmia Borek* ... 1010S
The Effects of Aged Garlic Extract on Lipid Peroxidation and the Deformability of Erythrocytes *T. Moriguchi, N. Takasugi and Y. Itakura* ... 1016S
Garlic Compounds Minimize Intracellular Oxidative Stress and Inhibit Nuclear Factor-κB Activation *Nagatoshi Ide and Benjamin H. S. Lau* ... 1020S
A Historical Perspective on Garlic and Cancer *J. A. Milner* ... 1027S
Garlic and Cancer: A Critical Review of the Epidemiologic Literature *Aaron T. Fleischauer and Lenore Arab* ... 1032S
Mechanisms of Inhibition of Chemical Toxicity and Carcinogenesis by Diallyl Sulfide (DAS) and Related Compounds from Garlic *Chung S. Yang, Saranjit K. Chhabra, Jun-Yan Hong and Theresa J. Smith* ... 1041S
Impact of Garlic Organosulfides on $p21^{H\text{-}ras}$ Processing *Shivendra V. Singh* ... 1046S
Suppression of Chemical Carcinogenesis by Water-Soluble Organosulfur Compounds *Shoji Fukushima, Nobuyasu Takada, Hideki Wanibuchi, Takaaki Hori, Wei Min and Motome Ogawa* ... 1049S
The Influence of Heating on the Anticancer Properties of Garlic *Kun Song and John A. Milner* ... 1054S
Antiproliferative Effects of Allium Derivatives from Garlic *John T. Pinto and Richard S. Rivlin* ... 1058S
Possible Mechanism by Which Allyl Sulfides Suppress Neoplastic Cell Proliferation *Lynn M. Knowles and John A. Milner* ... 1061S
Enhanced Immunocompetence by Garlic: Role in Bladder Cancer and Other Malignancies *Donald L. Lamm and Dale R. Riggs* ... 1067S
Alleviation by Garlic of Antitumor Drug-Induced Damage to the Intestine *Toshiharu Horie, Shoji Awazu, Yoichi Itakura and Tohru Fuwa* ... 1071S
Immunomodulatory Effects of Aged Garlic Extract *Eikai Kyo, Naoto Uda, Shigeo Kasuga and Yoichi Itakura* ... 1075S
Pharmacologic Activities of Aged Garlic Extract in Comparison with Other Garlic Preparations *S. Kasuga, N. Uda, E. Kyo, M. Ushijima, N. Morihara and Y. Itakura* ... 1080S
In Vitro Effects of Aged Garlic Extract and Other Nutritional Supplements on Sickle Erythrocytes *S. Tsuyoshi Ohnishi and Tomoko Ohnishi* ... 1085S
Ameliorative Effect of S-Allylcysteine, a Major Thioallyl Constituent in Aged Garlic Extract, on Learning Deficits in Senescence-Accelerated Mice *Nobuyoshi Nishiyama, Toru Moriguchi, Naoaki Morihara and Hiroshi Saito* ... 1093S
Isolation and Characterization of the Genes Up-Regulated in Isolated Neurons by Aged Garlic Extract (AGE) *Shin-ichiro Sumi, Tadamitsu Tsuneyoshi, Hiroaki Matsuo and Tadanori Yoshimatsu* ... 1096S
S-Allylcysteine Inhibits Free Radical Production, Lipid Peroxidation and Neuronal Damage in Rat Brain Ischemia *Yoshihiro Numagami and S. Tsuyoshi Ohnishi* ... 1100S
Protection against *Helicobacter pylori* and Other Bacterial Infections by Garlic *Gowsala P. Sivam* ... 1106S
Effects of Garlic Preparations on the Gastrointestinal Mucosa *T. Hoshino, N. Kashimoto and S. Kasuga* ... 1109S
Dietary Supplements: How They Are Used and Regulated *John Hathcock* ... 1114S

A Commentary on the Effects of Garlic Extraction and Formulation on Product Composition *E. John Staba, Lisa Lash and Joyce E. Staba* 1118S
Global Harmonization of Herbal Health Claims *Gail B. Mahady* 1120S

No. 4 APRIL 2001

ARTICLES

Recent Advances in Nutritional Sciences

Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids and Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor/Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling in Mammary Cancer. *Brandy E. Cowing and Korinn E. Saker* 1125
Polyunsaturated Fatty Acid Regulation of Gene Transcription: A Molecular Mechanism to Improve the Metabolic Syndrome. *Steven D. Clarke* 1129

Commentary

Is Wasting (Thinness) a Hidden Problem in Latin America's Children? *Reynaldo Martorell* 1133
See related article on page 1290.

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Actions and Interactions of Thyroid Hormone and Zinc Status in Growing Rats. *Hedley C. Freake, Kristen E. Govoni, Krishna Guda, Chunli Huang and Steven A. Zinn* 1135
Reduced Growth and Skeletal Changes in Zinc-Deficient Growing Rats Are Due to Impaired Growth Plate Activity and Inanition. *Laura Rossi, Silvia Migliaccio, Alessandro Corsi, Marilena Marzia, Paolo Bianco, Anna Teti, Loretta Gambelli, Stefano Cianfarani, Flavio Paoletti and Francesco Branca* 1142
Docosahexaenoic Acid Suppresses Function of the CD28 Costimulatory Membrane Receptor in Primary Murine and Jurkat T Cells. *Jennifer L. Arrington, David N. McMurray, Kirsten C. Switzer, Yang-Yi Fan and Robert S. Chapkin* 1147
Genistein, Daidzein and Glycitein Inhibit Growth and DNA Synthesis of Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells from Stroke-Prone Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats. *Weijun Pan, Katsumi Ikeda, Minoru Takebe and Yukio Yamori* 1154
Reduced Hepatic Triglyceride Secretion in Rats Fed Docosahexaenoic Acid-Rich Fish Oil Suppresses Postprandial Hypertriglyceridemia. *Ikuo Ikeda, Jun Kumamaru, Noriaki Nakatani, Masanobu Sakono, Itsuki Murota and Katsumi Imaizumi* 1159
Dietary Ribonucleotides Modulate Type 1 and Type 2 T-Helper Cell Responses against Ovalbumin in Young BALB/cJ Mice. *Harumi Jyonouchi, Sining Sun, Timothy Winship and Matthew J. Kuchan* 1165
Oral Administration of Leucine Stimulates Ribosomal Protein mRNA Translation but Not Global Rates of Protein Synthesis in the Liver of Rats. *Tracy G. Anthony, Joshua C. Anthony, Fumiaki Yoshizawa, Scot R. Kimball and Leonard S. Jefferson* 1171
Research Communication: Serum Aminopeptidase A Activity of Mice Is Related to Dietary Fat Saturation. *Garbiñe Arechaga, José M. Martínez, Isabel Prieto, María J. Ramírez, María J. Sánchez, Francisco Alba, Marc De Gasparo and Manuel Ramírez* 1177

Nutrient-Gene Expression

Inducibility of Hepatic CYP1A Enzymes by 3-Methylcholanthrene and Isosafrole Differs in Male Rats Fed Diets Containing Casein, Soy Protein Isolate or Whey from Conception to Adulthood. *Martin J. Ronis, J. Craig Rowlands, Reza Hakkak and Thomas M. Badger* 1180
Vitamin A Deficiency Reduces Insulin-Like Growth Factor (IGF)-I Gene Expression and Increases IGF-I Receptor and Insulin Receptor Gene Expression in Tissues of Japanese Quail (*Coturnix coturnix japonica*). *Zhengwei Fu, Tadashi Noguchi and Hisanori Kato* 1189

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Corn and Sesame Oils Increase Serum γ-Tocopherol Concentrations in Healthy Swedish Women. *Marie Lemcke-Norojärvi, Afaf Kamal-Eldin, Lars-Åke Appelqvist, Lena H. Dimberg, Margareta Öhrvall and Bengt Vessby* 1195
Usual Dietary Isoflavone Intake Is Associated with Cardiovascular Disease Risk Factors in Postmenopausal Women. *Deborah Goodman-Gruen and Donna Kritz-Silverstein* 1202
Research Communication: Pharmacokinetics of Gallic Acid and Its Relative Bioavailability from Tea in Healthy Humans. *Siranoush Shahrzad, Kazumasa Aoyagi, Antje Winter, Akio Koyama and Irmgard Bitsch* 1207
Research Communication: Fermented Soybean-Derived Water-Soluble Touchi Extract Inhibits α-Glucosidase and Is Antiglycemic in Rats and Humans after Single Oral Treatments. *Hiroyuki Fujita, Tomohide Yamagami and Kazunori Ohshima* 1211

Research Communication: Plasma Total Homocysteine Is Influenced by Prandial Status in Humans: The Hordaland Homocysteine Study. *Eha Nurk, Grethe S. Tell, Ottar Nygård, Helga Refsum, Per M. Ueland and Stein E. Vollset* 1214

Community and International Nutrition

Intake of Micronutrient-Rich Foods in Rural Indian Mothers Is Associated with the Size of Their Babies at Birth: Pune Maternal Nutrition Study. *Shobha Rao, Chittaranjan S. Yajnik, Asawari Kanade, Caroline H. D. Fall, Barrie M. Margetts, Alan A Jackson, Rosaleen Shier, Sadhana Joshi, Sonali Rege, Himangi Lubree and Bhavna Desai* 1217
Prenatal Undernutrition and Postnatal Growth Are Associated with Adolescent Thymic Function. *Thomas W. McDade, Melinda A. Beck, Christopher W. Kuzawa and Linda S. Adair* 1225
Dietary Intakes and Serum Nutrients Differ between Adults from Food-Insufficient and Food-Sufficient Families: Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 1988–1994. *Lori Beth Dixon, Marilyn A. Winkleby and Kathy L. Radimer* 1232
Research Communication: Unplanned Pregnancies Are Associated with Less Likelihood of Prolonged Breast-Feeding among Primiparous Women in Ghana. *Bridget Chinebuah and Rafael Pérez-Escamilla* 1247

Nutrient Metabolism

Feeding Infant Piglets Formula with Long-Chain Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids as Triacylglycerols or Phospholipids Influences the Distribution of These Fatty Acids in Plasma Lipoprotein Fractions. *Laura Amate, Angel Gil and María Ramírez* 1250
Feeding Colostrum, Its Composition and Feeding Duration Variably Modify Proliferation and Morphology of the Intestine and Digestive Enzyme Activities of Neonatal Calves. *Urs Blättler, Harald M. Hammon, Claudine Morel, Chantal Philipona, Andrea Rauprich, Véronique Romé, Isabelle Le Huërou-Luron, Paul Guilloteau and Jürg W. Blum* 1256
Expression of a Cloned Ovine Gastrointestinal Peptide Transporter (oPepT1) in *Xenopus* Oocytes Induces Uptake of Oligopeptides in Vitro. *YuanXiang Pan, Eric A. Wong, Jeffrey R. Bloomquist and Kenneth E. Webb, Jr.* 1264
The Clearance and Metabolism of Biotin Administered Intravenously to Pigs in Tracer and Physiologic Amounts Is Much More Rapid than Previously Appreciated. *Kuen-Shian Wang, Gregory L. Kearns and Donald M. Mock.* 1271
Research Communication: Vitamin A Intake Affects the Contribution of Chylomicrons vs. Retinol-Binding Protein to Milk Vitamin A in Lactating Rats. *Michael H. Green, Joanne Balmer Green, Sylvie A. Akohoue and Sean K. Kelly* 1279

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Class 2 Resistant Starches Lower Plasma and Liver Lipids and Improve Mineral Retention in Rats. *Hubert W. Lopez, Marie-Anne Levrat-Verny, Charles Coudray, Catherine Besson, Virginie Krespine, Arnaud Messager, Christian Demigné and Christian Rémésy* 1283

Nutritional Epidemiology

The Low Prevalence of Weight-for-Height Deficits in Brazilian Children Is Related to Body Proportions. *Cora L. A. Post and Cesar G. Victora* 1290
See Commentary on page 1133.

Nutrition and Aging

Vitamin E Improves Microsomal Phospholipase A_2 Activity and the Arachidonic Acid Cascade in Kidney of Diabetic Rats. *Oh-Gye Kwag, Sung-Ok Kim, Jeong-Hwa Choi, In-Koo Rhee, Myung-Sook Choi and Soon-Jae Rhee.* 1297

Nutritional Methodology

Use of Bioimpedance Spectroscopy to Estimate Body Water Distribution in Rats Fed High Dietary Sulfur Amino Acids. *K. Yokoi, H. C. Lukaski, E. O. Uthus and F. H. Nielsen.* 1302

Nutritional Models

Energetic Efficiency of Starch, Protein and Lipid Utilization in Growing Pigs. *Jaap van Milgen, Jean Noblet and Serge Dubois* 1309

Issues and Opinions in Nutrition

Nutrition: A Reservoir for Integrative Science. *S. H. Zeisel, L. H. Allen, S. P. Coburn, J. W. Erdman, M. L. Failla, H. C. Freake, J. C. King and J. Storch* 1319
AHA Scientific Statement: Summary of the Scientific Conference on Dietary Fatty Acids and Cardiovascular Health. *Penny Kris-Etherton, Stephen R. Daniels, Robert H. Eckel, Marguerite Engler, Barbara V. Howard, Ronald M. Krauss, Alice H. Lichtenstein, Frank Sacks, Sachiko St. Jeor, and Meir Stampfer* 1322

Announcements 1327

No. 4S APRIL 2001

Bioavailability of Nutrients and Other Bioactive Components from Dietary Supplements

Introduction. *Mary Frances Picciano and Daniel J. Raiten* . . . 1329S
National Nutrition and Public Health Policies: Issues Related to Bioavailability of Nutrients When Developing Dietary Reference Intakes. *Allison A. Yates* . . . 1331S
Using the National Nutrition Monitoring System to Profile Dietary Supplement Use. *James T. Heimbach* . . . 1335S
Dietary Supplement Use: Consumer Characteristics and Interests. *J. L. Greger* . . . 1339S
Factors Influencing the Measurement of Bioavailability, Taking Calcium as a Model. *Robert P. Heaney* . . . 1344S
Bioavailability of Nutrients: A Practical Approach to In Vitro Demonstration of the Availability of Nutrients in Multivitamin-Mineral Combination Products. *V. Srini Srinivasan* . . . 1349S
Bioavailability of Dietary Supplements and Impact of Physiologic State: Infants, Children and Adolescents. *Nancy F. Krebs* . . . 1351S
Effect of Reproduction on the Bioavailability of Calcium, Zinc and Selenium. *Janet C. King* . . . 1355S
Factors in Aging that Effect the Bioavailability of Nutrients. *Robert M. Russell* . . . 1359S
Bioavailability of Pure Isoflavones in Healthy Humans and Analysis of Commercial Soy Isoflavone Supplements. *Kenneth D. R. Setchell, Nadine M. Brown, Pankaj Desai, Linda Zimmer-Nechemias, Brian E. Wolfe, Wayne T. Brashear, Abby S. Kirschner, Aedin Cassidy and James E. Heubi* . . . 1362S
Case Study: Folate Bioavailability. *Jesse F. Gregory III* . . . 1376S
Iron *Susan J. Fairweather-Tait* . . . 1383S
What Do We Need to Know about Active Ingredients in Dietary Supplements? Summary of Workshop Discussion *Suzanne Hendrich and Kenneth Fisher* . . . 1387S
The Impact of Formulation on Bioavailability: Summary of Workshop Discussion. *Stephen W. Hoag and Ajaz S. Hussain* . . . 1389S
What Impact Does Stage of Physiological Development and/or Physiological State Have on the Bioavailability of Dietary Supplements? Summary of Workshop Discussion *Noel Solomons and Joanne L. Slavin* . . . 1392S
Methodological Issues in Assessing Bioavailability of Nutrients and Other Bioactive Substances in Dietary Supplements: Summary of Workshop Discussion. *Richard J. Wood and T. Tamura* . . . 1396S
How Can We Best Communicate Our Understanding of the Elements of Bioavailability to the Consuming Public? Summary of Workshop Discussion. *Paul R. Thomas and David Schmidt* . . . 1399S

No. 5 MAY 2001

ARTICLES

Recent Advances in Nutritional Sciences

Alcohol, Red Wine and Cardiovascular Disease. *Stephanie D. Wollin and Peter J. H. Jones* . . . 1401
Mechanisms Involved in the Intestinal Digestion and Absorption of Dietary Vitamin A. *Earl H. Harrison and M. Mahmood Hussain* . . . 1405

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Isolation of an Antitumor Compound from *Agaricus blazei* Murill and Its Mechanism of Action. *Takeshi Takaku, Yoshiyuki Kimura and Hiromichi Okuda* . . . 1409
Zinc Has an Insulin-Like Effect on Glucose Transport Mediated by Phosphoinositol-3-Kinase and Akt in 3T3-L1 Fibroblasts and Adipocytes. *Xiao-han Tang and Neil F. Shay* . . . 1414
Red and Black Rice Decrease Atherosclerotic Plaque Formation and Increase Antioxidant Status in Rabbits. *Wen Hua Ling, Qi Xuan Cheng, Jing Ma and Tong Wang* . . . 1421
Tumor Suppressor Protein p53 mRNA and Subcellular Localization Are Altered by Changes in Cellular Copper in Human Hep G2 Cells. *Vijaya S. Narayanan, Cheryl A. Fitch and Cathy W. Levenson* . . . 1427
Alanyl-Glutamine Dipeptide Does Not Affect Hemodynamics despite a Greater Increase in Myocardial Heat Shock Protein 72 Immunoreactivity in Endotoxemic Sheep. *Marion Scharte, Hideo A. Baba, Hugo Van Aken, Carola Schulzki, Jörg Meyer, Christiane Goeters and Hans-Georg Bone* . . . 1433

Dietary Fat and Garlic Oil Independently Regulate Hepatic Cytochrome P_{450} 2B1 and the Placental Form of Glutathione S-Transferase Expression in Rats. *Haw-Wen Chen, Jaw-Ji Yang, Chia-Wen Tsai, Jyh-Jong Wu, Lee-Yan Sheen, Chu-Chyn Ou and Chong-Kuei Lii* 1438
Postpubertal Development of the Rat Mammary Gland Is Preserved during Iron Deficiency. *Constance J. Grill, Wendie S. Cohick and Adria R. Sherman* 1444
Research Communication: Dietary Tomato Paste Protects against Ultraviolet Light–Induced Erythema in Humans. *Wilhelm Stahl, Ulrike Heinrich, Sheila Wiseman, Olaf Eichler, Helmut Sies and Hagen Tronnier* 1449

Nutrient-Gene Expression

Elevated Iron Status Increases Bacterial Invasion and Survival and Alters Cytokine/Chemokine mRNA Expression in Caco-2 Human Intestinal Cells. *Susan L. Foster, Stephen H. Richardson and Mark L. Failla* 1452
Expression of Stimulator of Fe Transport Is Not Enhanced in *Hfe* Knockout Mice. *Mitchell D. Knutson, Joanne E. Levy, Nancy C. Andrews and Marianne Wessling-Resnick* 1459

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

An Oat-Containing Hypocaloric Diet Reduces Systolic Blood Pressure and Improves Lipid Profile beyond Effects of Weight Loss in Men and Women. *Edward Saltzman, Sai Krupa Das, Alice H. Lichtenstein, Gerard E. Dallal, Alberto Corrales, Ernst J. Schaefer, Andrew S. Greenberg and Susan B. Roberts* 1465
Gender May Affect the Action of Garlic Oil on Plasma Cholesterol and Glucose Levels of Normal Subjects. *Xiao-Hua Zhang, Derek Lowe, Paul Giles, Stephen Fell, Martin J. Connock and David J. Maslin* 1471
In Vivo Biotin Supplementation at a Pharmacologic Dose Decreases Proliferation Rates of Human Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells and Cytokine Release. *Janos Zempleni, Ricki M. Helm and Donald M. Mock* 1479
Beans, as a Source of Dietary Fiber, Increase Cholecystokinin and Apolipoprotein B48 Response to Test Meals in Men. *Ingeborg Bourdon, Beth Olson, Robert Backus, B. Diane Richter, Paul A. Davis and Barbara O. Schneeman* 1485
Oral Exposure to Butter, but Not Fat Replacers Elevates Postprandial Triacylglycerol Concentration in Humans. *Richard D. Mattes* 1491

Community and International Nutrition

Supplementing Lactating Women with Puréed Papaya and Grated Carrots Improved Vitamin A Status in a Placebo-Controlled Trial. *Thokozile N. Ncube, Ted Greiner, Lucie C. Malaba and Mehari Gebre-Medhin* 1497
Nutritional and Health Consequences Are Associated with Food Insecurity among U.S. Elderly Persons. *Jung Sun Lee and Edward A. Frongillo, Jr.* 1503
Research Communication: Maternal Night Blindness Increases Risk of Mortality in the First 6 Months of Life among Infants in Nepal. *Parul Christian, Keith P. West, Jr., Subarna K. Khatry, Steven C. LeClerq, Elizabeth Kimbrough-Pradhan, Joanne Katz and Sharada Ram Shrestha* 1510

Nutrient Metabolism

Diarrhea Reduces the Rates of Cardiac Protein Synthesis in Myofibrillar Protein Fractions in Rats In Vivo. *Ross J. Hunter, Vinood B. Patel, John P. Miell, H. John Wong, Jaspaul S. Marway, Peter J. Richardson and Victor R. Preedy* 1513
Small Intestine Epithelial Barrier Function Is Compromised in Pigs with Low Feed Intake at Weaning. *M.A.M. Spreeuwenberg, J.M.A.J. Verdonk, H. R. Gaskins and M.W.A. Verstegen* 1520
Branched-Chain Amino Acid Aminotransferase Activity Decreases during Development in Skeletal Muscles of Sheep. *Magali Faure, Françoise Glomot and Isabelle Papet* 1528
Replacement of Fish Oil with Rapeseed Oil in Diets of Atlantic Salmon (*Salmo salar*) Affects Tissue Lipid Compositions and Hepatocyte Fatty Acid Metabolism. *J. Gordon Bell, John McEvoy, Douglas R. Tocher, Fiona McGhee, Patrick J. Campbell and John R. Sargent* 1535
Research Communication: Increased Rat Mammary Tissue Vitamin A Associated with Increased Vitamin A Intake during Lactation Is Maintained after Lactation. *Michael H. Green, Rodney W. Snyder, Sylvie A. Akohoue and Joanne Balmer Green* 1544

Nutrient Requirements

Estimation of Conjugated Linoleic Acid Intake by Written Dietary Assessment Methodologies Underestimates Actual Intake Evaluated by Food Duplicate Methodology. *Kristin L. Ritzenthaler, Michelle K. McGuire, Roger Falen, Terry D. Shultz, Nairanjana Dasgupta and Mark A. McGuire* 1548
A Protein-Restricted Diet during Pregnancy Alters in Vitro Insulin Secretion from Islets of Fetal Wistar Rats. *Hanane Cherif, Brigitte Reusens, Saloua Dahri and Claude Remacle* 1555

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Green Tea Suppresses Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Liver Injury in D-Galactosamine–Sensitized Rats. *Puming He, Yasuhiro Noda and Kimio Sugiyama* 1560

Dietary *Trans* Fatty Acids Combined with a Marginal Essential Fatty Acid Status during the Pre- and Postnatal Periods Do Not Affect Growth or Brain Fatty Acids but May Alter Behavioral Development in B6D2F_2 Mice. *Ine P. M. Wauben, Hua-Cheng Xing, Dawn McCutcheon and Patricia E. Wainwright* 1568

Nutrition and Cancer

In Vitro Inhibition of Proliferation of Estrogen-Dependent and Estrogen-Independent Human Breast Cancer Cells Treated with Carotenoids or Retinoids. *Pankaj Prakash, Robert M. Russell and Norman I. Krinsky* 1574

Nutritional Methodology

Research Communication: Stability of Vitamin B-6–Dependent Aminotransferase Activity in Frozen Packed Erythrocytes Is Dependent on Storage Temperature. *Christine M. Hansen and Terry D. Shultz* 1581

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Limited Role of Transferrin in Manganese Transport to the Brain. *Elise A. Malecki* 1584
Response to letter of Dr. Elise Malecki. *Catherine Kwik-Uribe* 1585

Erratum 1586

Announcements 1587

Symposium: Innovative Non- or Minimally-Invasive Technologies for Monitoring Health and Nutritional Status in Mothers and Young Children 1589S

Selected Body Composition Methods Can Be Used in Field Studies. *Kenneth J. Ellis* 1589S

Noninvasive and Minimally-Invasive Optical Monitoring Technologies. *Gerard L. Coté* 1596S

Molecular Approaches to Studying Nutrient Metabolism and Function: An Array of Possibilities. *Kendal D. Hirschi, Joel A. Kreps and Karen K. Hirschi* 1605S

The Role of a New Noninvasive Imaging Technology in the Diagnosis of Anemia. *Richard G. Nadeau and Warren Groner* . . . 1610S

Mass Spectrometry Methods for Metabolic and Health Assessment. *Dietrich Matern and Mark J. Magera* 1615S

Human Saliva as a Diagnostic Specimen. *Lindsay F. Hofman* 1621S

Innovative Approaches to Vitamin A Assessment. *Neal E. Craft* 1626S

Use of Filter Paper for the Collection and Analysis of Human Whole Blood Specimens. *Joanne V. Mei, J. Richard Alexander, Barbara W. Adam and W. Harry Hannon* 1631S

^{13}C Breath Tests: Visions and Realities. *Peter D. Klein* 1637S

Synthesis of a Symposium: Innovative Non- or Minimally-Invasive Technologies for Monitoring Health and Nutritional Status in Mothers and Young Children. *Jay D. Hirschman and Julie A. Kresge* 1643S

No. 6 JUNE 2001

ARTICLES

History of Nutrition

The Discovery of the Visual Function of Vitamin A. *George Wolf* 1647

Biographical Article

Jean Mayer 1920–1993. *Stanley N. Gershoff* 1651

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Casein Phosphopeptides Influence Calcium Uptake by Cultured Human Intestinal HT-29 Tumor Cells. *Anita Ferraretto, Alessandra Signorile, Claudia Gravaghi, Amelia Fiorilli and Guido Tettamanti* 1655
Garlic and Garlic-Derived Compounds Inhibit Human Squalene Monooxygenase. *Nisha Gupta and Todd D. Porter* 1662
Dietary Conjugated Linoleic Acid Reduces Adiposity in Lean but Not Obese Zucker Rats. *Matthew B. Sisk, Dorothy B. Hausman, Roy J. Martin and Michael J. Azain* 1668
Dietary γ-Linolenic Acid Suppresses Aortic Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation and Modifies Atherosclerotic Lesions in Apolipoprotein E Knockout Mice. *Yang-Yi Fan, Kenneth S. Ramos and Robert S. Chapkin* 1675

Nutrient-Gene Expression

Protein Expressions of Branched-Chain Keto Acid Dehydrogenase Subunits Are Selectively and Posttranscriptionally Altered in Liver and Skeletal Muscle of Starved Rats. *Cynthia Serdikoff and Siamak A. Adibi* 1682
Food Restriction Differentially Affects Pituitary Hormone mRNAs throughout the Adult Life Span of Male F344 Rats. *Eun-Soo Han, Ted R. Evans, Shuko Lee and James F. Nelson* 1687

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Short-Term Orlistat Treatment Does Not Affect Mineral Balance and Bone Turnover in Obese Men. *Daniel G. Pace, Steven Blotner and Roberto Guerciolini* 1694
High Linoleic Acid, Low Vegetable, and High Oleic Acid, High Vegetable Diets Affect Platelet Activation Similarly in Healthy Women and Men. M. *Misikangas, R. Freese, A. M. Turpeinen and M. Mutanen* 1700
The Influence of the Albumin Fraction on the Bioavailability and Postprandial Utilization of Pea Protein Given Selectively to Humans. *François Mariotti, Maria E. Pueyo, Daniel Tomé, Serge Bérot, Robert Benamouzig and Sylvain Mahé* . . . 1706
A Vegetable/Fruit Concentrate with High Antioxidant Capacity Has No Effect on Biomarkers of Antioxidant Status in Male Smokers. *Robin van den Berg, Trinette van Vliet, Wendy M. R. Broekmans, Nicole H. P. Cnubben, Wouter H. J. Vaes, Len Roza, Guido R.M.M. Haenen, Aalt Bast and Henk van den Berg* 1714
Long-Term Pharmacologic Doses of Vitamin E Only Moderately Affect the Erythrocytes of Patients with Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus. *Begoña Manuel y Keenoy, Honglei Shen, Wendy Engelen, Jan Vertommen, Guido Van Dessel, Albert Lagrou and Ivo De Leeuw* 1723
Catechins Are Bioavailable in Men and Women Drinking Black Tea throughout the Day. *Beverly A. Warden, Lametta S. Smith, Gary R. Beecher, Douglas A. Balentine and Beverly A. Clevidence* 1731

Community and International Nutrition

Food Insecurity Is Positively Related to Overweight in Women. *Marilyn S. Townsend, Janet Peerson, Bradley Love, Cheryl Achterberg and Suzanne P. Murphy* 1738

Nutrient Metabolism

Testosterone and Food Restriction Modulate Hepatic Lycopene Isomer Concentrations in Male F344 Rats. *Thomas W.-M. Boileau, Steven K. Clinton, Susan Zaripheh, Marcia H. Monaco, Sharon M. Donovan and John W. Erdman, Jr.* 1746
Catechin Is Metabolized by Both the Small Intestine and Liver of Rats. *Jennifer L. Donovan, Vanessa Crespy, Claudine Manach, Christine Morand, Catherine Besson, Augustin Scalbert and Christian Rémésy* 1753
Low Fat and High Monounsaturated Fat Diets Decrease Human Low Density Lipoprotein Oxidative Susceptibility In Vitro. *Rebecca L. Hargrove, Terry D. Etherton, Thomas A. Pearson, Earl H. Harrison and Penny M. Kris-Etherton* 1758
Milk Fat Synthesis in Dairy Cows Is Progressively Reduced by Increasing Supplemental Amounts of *trans*-10, *cis*-12 Conjugated Linoleic Acid. *Lance H. Baumgard, Jodi K. Sangster and Dale E. Bauman* 1764
Whole Wheat and Triticale Flours with Differing Viscosities Stimulate Cecal Fermentations and Lower Plasma and Hepatic Lipids in Rats. *Aline Adam, Marie-Anne Levrat-Verny, Hubert W. Lopez, Michel Leuillet, Christian Demigné and Christian Rémésy* 1770

Nutrient Requirements

Assessment of Vitamin B-6 Status in Young Women Consuming a Controlled Diet Containing Four Levels of Vitamin B-6 Provides an Estimated Average Requirement and Recommended Dietary Allowance. *Christine M. Hansen, Terry D. Shultz, Ho-Kyung Kwak, H. Sara Memon and James E. Leklem* 1777
Vitamin D Receptor Null Mutant Mice Fed High Levels of Calcium Are Fertile. *Laura E. Johnson and Hector F. DeLuca* 1787

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Microbial Phytase Does Not Improve Protein–Amino Acid Utilization in Soybean Meal Fed to Young Chickens. *Christopher M. Peter and David H. Baker* 1792
Combined Selenium and Vitamin E Deficiency Causes Fatal Myopathy in Guinea Pigs. *Kristina E. Hill, Amy K. Motley, Xia Li, James M. May and Raymond F. Burk* 1798
Hamsters Predisposed to Sucrose-Induced Cholesterol Gallstones (LPN Strain) Are More Resistant to Excess Dietary Cholesterol than Hamsters That Are Not Sensitive to Cholelithiasis Induction. *Maâmar Souidi, Murielle Combettes-Souverain, Fabien Milliat, Erik R. Eckhardt, Olivier Audas, Sandrine Dubrac, Michel Parquet, Jacqueline Férézou and Claude Lutton* 1803

Nutritional Immunology

Overabundance of CD45RA$^+$ (Quiescent-Phenotype) Cells within the Involuted CD4$^+$ T-Cell Population Follows Initiation of Immune Depression in Energy-Deficient Weanling Mice and Reflects Involution Exclusive to the CD45RA$^-$ Subset. *Choi-Lan Ha, Sharon S.-L. Wong, Melissa M. Gray, Jessica Watt, Lyn M. Hillyer and Bill D. Woodward* 1812

Nutritional Neurosciences

An Interaction between Hypothalamic Glucagon-Like Peptide-1 and Macronutrient Composition Determines Food Intake in Rats. *Yang-Ho Choi and G. Harvey Anderson* 1819

Nutritional Epidemiology

Intake of Dietary Phytoestrogens Is Low in Postmenopausal Women in the United States: The Framingham Study. *Miriam J. J. de Kleijn, Yvonne T. van der Schouw, Peter W. F. Wilson, Herman Adlercreutz, Witold Mazur, Diederick E. Grobbee and Paul F. Jacques* 1826

Nutrition and Aging

An Underfeeding Study in Healthy Men and Women Provides Further Evidence of Impaired Regulation of Energy Expenditure in Old Age. *Sai Krupa Das, Julio C. Moriguti, Megan A. McCrory, Edward Saltzman, Christopher Mosunic, Andrew S. Greenberg and Susan B. Roberts* 1833

Nutrition and Cancer

Tributyrin, a Stable and Rapidly Absorbed Prodrug of Butyric Acid, Enhances Antiproliferative Effects of Dihydroxycholecalciferol in Human Colon Cancer Cells. *Tanja Gaschott, Dieter Steinhilber, Vladan Milovic and Jürgen Stein* 1839

Resveratrol Isolated from *Polygonum cuspidatum* Root Prevents Tumor Growth and Metastasis to Lung and Tumor-Induced Neovascularization in Lewis Lung Carcinoma-Bearing Mice. *Yoshiyuki Kimura and Hiromichi Okuda* 1844

Research Communication: A Buckwheat Protein Product Suppresses 1,2-Dimethylhydrazine–Induced Colon Carcinogenesis in Rats by Reducing Cell Proliferation. *Zhihe Liu, Wakako Ishikawa, Xuxin Huang, Hiroyuki Tomotake, Jun Kayashita, Hiromitsu Watanabe and Norihisa Kato* 1850

Nutritional Methodology

Accuracy of Simple Techniques for Estimating Fractional Zinc Absorption in Humans. *David M. Shames, Leslie R. Woodhouse, Nicola M. Lowe and Janet C. King* 1854

Molecular Ecological Analysis of Dietary and Antibiotic-Induced Alterations of the Mouse Intestinal Microbiota. *Vance J. McCracken, Joyce M. Simpson, Roderick I. Mackie and H. Rex Gaskins* 1862

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Dietary Selenium and Arsenic Affect DNA Methylation. *Craig A. Cooney* 1871

Reply to Craig A. Cooney. *Cindy D. Davis and Eric Uthus* 1872

Announcements 1873

No. 7 JULY 2001

ARTICLES

Recent Advances in Nutritional Sciences

Dairy Food Consumption, Blood Pressure and Stroke. *Linda K. Massey* 1875

Commentary

The Challenges of Promoting Optimal Infant Growth. *Kathryn G. Dewey* 1879

See related article on page 1946.

History of Nutrition

African American Dietary Patterns at the Beginning of the 20th Century. *Robert T. Dirks and Nancy Duran* 1881

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Dietary Spermidine and Spermine Participate in the Maturation of Galactosyltransferase Activity and Glycoprotein Galactosylation in Rat Small Intestine. *Sandrine Gréco, Elodie Niepceron, Irène Hugueny, Pascal George, Pierre Louisot and Marie-Claire Biol* 1890
Dietary Fats Affect Rat Plasma Lipoprotein Secondary Structure as Assessed by Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy. *Gema López, Rebeca Martínez, Jesús Gallego, María Jesús Tarancón, Pedro Carmona and María Victoria Fraile* 1898
Carnitine Alters Binding of Aflatoxin to DNA and Proteins in Rat Hepatocytes and Cell-Free Systems. *Ayub M. Yatim and Dileep S. Sachan* 1903

Nutrient-Gene Expression

Biotin Regulates the Genetic Expression of Holocarboxylase Synthetase and Mitochondrial Carboxylases in Rats. *Rocío Rodríguez-Meléndez, Saúl Cano, Sara Teresa Méndez and Antonio Velázquez* 1909
Research Communication: Retinoid Compounds Activate and Induce Hepatic Glycine *N*-Methyltransferase in Rats. *Matthew J. Rowling and Kevin L. Schalinske* 1914

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Dietary Supplementation with γ-Linolenic Acid or Fish Oil Decreases T Lymphocyte Proliferation in Healthy Older Humans. *F. Thies, G. Nebe-von-Caron, J. R. Powell, P. Yaqoob, E. A. Newsholme and P. C. Calder* 1918
Kinetics of Folate Turnover in Pregnant Women (Second Trimester) and Nonpregnant Controls during Folic Acid Supplementation: Stable-Isotopic Labeling of Plasma Folate, Urinary Folate and Folate Catabolites Shows Subtle Effects of Pregnancy on Turnover of Folate Pools. *Jesse F. Gregory, III, Marie A. Caudill, F. Jeffery Opalko and Lynn B. Bailey* 1928
Research Communication: Quercetin Glucuronides but Not Glucosides Are Present in Human Plasma after Consumption of Quercetin-3-Glucoside or Quercetin-4′-Glucoside. *Aloys L. A. Sesink, Karen A. O'Leary and Peter C. H. Hollman* 1938
Research Communication: Dietary Plant Sterols Alter the Serum Plant Sterol Concentration but Not the Cholesterol Precursor Sterol Concentrations in Young Children (The STRIP Study). *Anne Tammi, Tapani Rönnemaa, Liisa Valsta, Ritva Seppänen, Leena Rask-Nissilä, Tatu A. Miettinen, Helena Gylling, Jorma Viikari, Meri Anttolainen and Olli Simell* . . . 1942

Community and International Nutrition

Food Supplementation with Encouragement to Feed It to Infants from 4 to 12 Months of Age Has a Small Impact on Weight Gain. *Nita Bhandari, Rajiv Bahl, Brinda Nayyar, Poonam Khokhar, Jon E Rohde and M. K. Bhan* 1946
See Commentary on page 1879.
Fruit and Vegetable Consumption Is Lower and Saturated Fat Intake Is Higher among Canadians Reporting Smoking. *Uma Palaniappan, Linda Jacobs Starkey, Jennifer O'Loughlin and Katherine Gray-Donald* 1952

Nutrient Metabolism

Dietary Protein Restriction and Fat Supplementation Diminish the Acidogenic Effect of Exercise During Repeated Sprints in Horses. *P. M. Graham-Thiers, D. S. Kronfeld, K. A. Kline and D. J. Sklan* 1959
Whole-Body Nitrogen and Splanchnic Amino Acid Metabolism Differ in Rats Fed Mixed Diets Containing Casein or Its Corresponding Amino Acid Mixture. *Maren Daenzer, Klaus Jürgen Petzke, Brian J. Bequette and Cornelia C. Metges* . . . 1965
Acetic Acid Feeding Enhances Glycogen Repletion in Liver and Skeletal Muscle of Rats. *Takashi Fushimi, Kenji Tayama, Masahiro Fukaya, Kaori Kitakoshi, Naoya Nakai, Yoshinori Tsukamoto and Yuzo Sato* 1973
The Ratio of Insoluble to Soluble Fiber Components in Soybean Hulls Affects Ileal and Total-Tract Nutrient Digestibilities and Fecal Characteristics of Dogs. *T. M. Burkhalter, N. R. Merchen, L. L. Bauer, S. M. Murray, A. R. Patil, J. L. Brent, Jr. and G. C. Fahey, Jr.* 1978
Butyrate Impairs Energy Metabolism in Isolated Perfused Liver of Fed Rats. *Marie-Christine Beauvieux, Pierre Tissier, Henri Gin, Paul Canioni and Jean-Louis Gallis* 1986
Research Communication: The In Vivo Fate of Hydroxytyrosol and Tyrosol, Antioxidant Phenolic Constituents of Olive Oil, after Intravenous and Oral Dosing of Labeled Compounds to Rats. *Kellie L. Tuck, Matthew P. Freeman, Peter J. Hayball, Graham L. Stretch and Ieva Stupans* 1993

Nutrient Requirements

Ascorbic Acid Synthesis in Fetal and Neonatal Pigs and in Pregnant and Postpartum Sows. *San Ching, Donald C. Mahan, Joseph S. Ottobre and Konrad Dabrowski* 1997
Liver L-Gulonolactone Oxidase Activity and Tissue Ascorbic Acid Concentrations in Nursing Pigs and the Effect of Various Weaning Ages. *San Ching, Donald C. Mahan and Konrad Dabrowski* 2002

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Aluminum Toxicity Alters the Regulation of Calbindin-D28k Protein and mRNA Expression in Chick Intestine. *Kimberly A. Cox and Michael A. Dunn* 2007

Adult Cockatiels (*Nymphicus hollandicus*) Metabolically Adapt to High Protein Diets. *Elizabeth A. Koutsos, Jeanne Smith, Leslie W. Woods and Kirk C. Klasing* 2014

Nutritional Immunology

R3230AC Rat Mammary Tumor and Dietary Long-Chain (n-3) Fatty Acids Change Immune Cell Composition and Function during Mitogen Activation. *Lindsay E. Robinson, M. Thomas Clandinin and Catherine J. Field* 2021
Iron Deficiency Alters the Progression of Mitogen-Treated Murine Splenic Lymphocytes through the Cell Cycle. *Solo R. Kuvibidila, Connie Porretta and B. Surendra Baliga* 2028
Green Tea Polyphenol Extract Attenuates Inflammation in Interleukin-2–Deficient Mice, a Model of Autoimmunity. *Gary W. Varilek, Fajun Yang, Eun Y. Lee, Willem J. S. deVilliers, Jian Zhong, Helieh S. Oz, Kenloch F. Westberry and Craig J. McClain* 2034

Nutritional Epidemiology

Low Serum and Red Blood Cell Folate Are Moderately, but Nonsignificantly Associated with Increased Risk of Invasive Cervical Cancer in U.S. Women. *Stephanie J. Weinstein, Regina G. Ziegler, Edward A. Frongillo, Jr., Neville Colman, Howerde E. Sauberlich, Louise A. Brinton, Richard F. Hamman, Robert S. Levine, Katherine Mallin, Paul D. Stolley and Carole A. Bisogni* 2040

Nutrition and Aging

Research Communication: Body Composition in 70-Year-Old Adults Responds to Dietary β-Hydroxy-β-Methylbutyrate Similarly to That of Young Adults. *Matthew D. Vukovich, Nancy B. Stubbs and Ruth M. Bohlken* 2049

Nutritional Methodology

Nutritional Status Assessment in Semiclosed Environments: Ground-Based and Space Flight Studies in Humans. *Scott M. Smith, Janis E. Davis-Street, Barbara L. Rice, Jeannie L. Nillen, Patricia L. Gillman and Gladys Block* 2053

Issues and Opinions

Does Dietary Protein in Early Life Affect the Development of Adiposity in Mammals? *Cornelia C. Metges* 2062
Differences between Humans and Mice in Efficacy of the Body Fat Lowering Effect of Conjugated Linoleic Acid: Role of Metabolic Rate. *A.H.M. Terpstra* 2067

Invitation for Nominations for 2002 2069

Announcements 2072

No. 8 AUGUST 2001

Editorial Announcement *J. W. Suttie* 2073

ARTICLES

Recent Advances in Nutritional Sciences

Insulin Stimulation of Hepatic Triacylglycerol Secretion and the Etiology of Insulin Resistance. *V. A. Zammit, I. J. Waterman, D. Topping and G. McKay* 2074
Please Pass the Chips: Genomic Insights into Obesity and Diabetes. *Samuel T. Nadler and Alan D. Attie* 2078

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Pomegranate Juice Supplementation to Atherosclerotic Mice Reduces Macrophage Lipid Peroxidation, Cellular Cholesterol Accumulation and Development of Atherosclerosis. *Marielle Kaplan, Tony Hayek, Ayelet Raz, Raymond Coleman, Leslie Dornfeld, Jacob Vaya and Michael Aviram* 2082
Curcumin and Especially Tetrahydrocurcumin Ameliorate Oxidative Stress-Induced Renal Injury in Mice. *Kunihiko Okada, Chantima Wangpoengtrakul, Tomoyuki Tanaka, Shinya Toyokuni, Koji Uchida and Toshihiko Osawa* 2090

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Serum Carotenoid Depletion Follows First-Order Kinetics in Healthy Adult Women Fed Naturally Low Carotenoid Diets. *Betty J. Burri, Terry R. Neidlinger and Andrew J. Clifford* 2096
Research Communication: Gastric Digestion of Bovine Lactoferrin In Vivo in Adults. *Freddy J. Troost, Jan Steijns, Wim H. M. Saris and Robert-Jan M. Brummer* 2101
Research Communication: Long-Term Ingestion of a Fermented Soybean-Derived Touchi-Extract with α-Glucosidase Inhibitory Activity Is Safe and Effective in Humans with Borderline and Mild Type-2 Diabetes. *Hiroyuki Fujita, Tomohide Yamagami and Kazunori Ohshima* 2105

Nutrient Metabolism

Comparison of the Intestinal Absorption of Quercetin, Phloretin and Their Glucosides in Rats. *Vanessa Crespy, Christine Morand, Catherine Besson, Claudine Manach, Christian Démigné and Christian Rémésy* 2109
Palmitic and Stearic Acids Similarly Affect Plasma Lipoprotein Metabolism in Cynomolgus Monkeys Fed Diets with Adequate Levels of Linoleic Acid. *Smiti Vaid Gupta and Pramod Khosla* 2115
Functional Fragments of Ingested Lactoferrin Are Resistant to Proteolytic Degradation in the Gastrointestinal Tract of Adult Rats. *Hidefumi Kuwata, Koji Yamauchi, Susumu Teraguchi, Yoshihiko Ushida, Yukiko Shimokawa, Tomohiro Toida and Hirotoshi Hayasawa* 2121
Research Communication: Both L- and D-Lactate Contribute to Metabolic Acidosis in Diarrheic Calves. *Olutosin O. Omole, Germain Nappert, Jonathan M. Naylor, and Gordon A. Zello* 2128
Dietary Zinc Deficiency and Repletion Modulate Metallothionein Immunolocalization and Concentration in Small Intestine and Liver of Rats. *Elzbieta I. Szczurek, Chris S. Bjornsson and Carla G. Taylor* 2132

Nutritional Immunology

Inflammatory Responses to Lipopolysaccharide Are Suppressed in 40% Energy-Restricted Mice. *Junko Matsuzaki, Mitsuru Kuwamura, Ryoichi Yamaji, Hiroshi Inui and Yoshihisa Nakano* 2139
Olive Oil Decreases both Oxidative Stress and the Production of Arachidonic Acid Metabolites by the Prostaglandin G/H Synthase Pathway in Rat Macrophages. *Juan J. Moreno, T. Carbonell, T. Sánchez, S. Miret and Maria T. Mitjavila* 2145

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Garlic Supplementation Increases Testicular Testosterone and Decreases Plasma Corticosterone in Rats Fed a High Protein Diet. *Yuriko Oi, Mika Imafuku, Chiaki Shishido, Yutaka Kominato, Syoji Nishimura and Kazuo Iwai* 2150
Randomized Structured Triglycerides Increase Lymphatic Absorption of Tocopherol and Retinol Compared with the Equivalent Physical Mixture in a Rat Model of Fat Malabsorption. *Patrick Tso, Theresa Lee and Stephen J. DeMichele* 2157

Nutritional Neurosciences

A Glucagon-Like Peptide-1 Receptor Agonist and an Antagonist Modify Macronutrient Selection by Rats. *Crystal T. Peters, Yang-Ho Choi, Patricia L. Brubaker and G. Harvey Anderson* 2164

Nutritional Epidemiology

A Longitudinal Investigation of Aggregate Oral Intake of Copper. *Yaohong Pang, David L. MacIntosh and P. Barry Ryan* 2171
Fortification Contributed Greatly to Vitamin and Mineral Intakes in the United States, 1989–1991. *Louise A. Berner, Fergus M. Clydesdale and Judith S. Douglass* 2177
Serum Concentrations of Retinol, α-Tocopherol and the Carotenoids Are Influenced by Diet, Race and Obesity in a Sample of Healthy Adolescents. *Marian L. Neuhouser, Cheryl L. Rock, Alison L. Eldridge, Alan R. Kristal, Ruth E. Patterson, Dale A. Cooper, Dianne Neumark-Sztainer, Lawrence J. Cheskin and Mark D. Thornquist* 2184

Nutrition and Aging

Inadequate Nutrient Intakes Are Common and Are Associated with Low Diet Variety in Rural, Community-Dwelling Elderly. *Teresa A. Marshall, Phyllis J. Stumbo, John J. Warren and Xian-Jin Xie* 2192

Nutrition and Cancer

Downregulation of the Cyclin D1/Cdk4 Complex Occurs during Resveratrol-Induced Cell Cycle Arrest in Colon Cancer Cell Lines. *Freya Wolter, Bora Akoglu, Antje Clausnitzer and Jürgen Stein* 2197

Research Communication: Vitamin B-6–Supplemented Diets Compared with a Low Vitamin B-6 Diet Suppress Azoxymethane-Induced Colon Tumorigenesis in Mice by Reducing Cell Proliferation. *Shun-ichiro Komatsu, Hiromitsu Watanabe, Tatsuzo Oka, Haruhito Tsuge, Hironori Nii and Norihisa Kato* 2204

Nutritional Methodology

A Direct Streptavidin-Binding Assay Does Not Accurately Quantitate Biotin in Human Urine. *Donald M. Mock, John O. Nyalala and R. Melain Raguseo* 2208
Research Communication: Indirect Calorimetry Protocol Development for Measuring Resting Metabolic Rate as a Component of Total Energy Expenditure in Free-Living Postmenopausal Women. *Neilann K. Horner, Johanna W. Lampe, Ruth E. Patterson, Marian L. Neuhouser, Shirley A. Beresford and Ross L. Prentice* 2215

Issues and Opinions

Model for a Third-Party Review of the Evidence Substantiating Food and Dietary Supplement Claims. *Michael Falk.* 2219

Erratum 2224

Announcements 2225

No. 9 SEPTEMBER 2001

ARTICLES

Biographical Articles

Karl August Folkers (1906–1997). *Robert E. Olson* 2227
Virgil P. Sydenstricker (1889–1964). *Elaine B. Feldman* 2231

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Oral IGF-I Alters the Posttranslational Processing but Not the Activity of Lactase-Phlorizin Hydrolase in Formula-Fed Neonatal Pigs. *Douglas G. Burrin, Barbara Stoll, Ming Z. Fan, Mary A. Dudley, Sharon M. Donovan and Peter J. Reeds* 2235
An Extract of *Lagerstroemia speciosa* L. Has Insulin-Like Glucose Uptake–Stimulatory and Adipocyte Differentiation–Inhibitory Activities in 3T3-L1 Cells. *Fang Liu, Jae-kyung Kim, Yunsheng Li, Xue-qing Liu, Jing Li and Xiaozhuo Chen* 2242
Research Communication: Theaflavins in Black Tea and Catechins in Green Tea Are Equally Effective Antioxidants. *Lai Kwok Leung, Yalun Su, Ruoyun Chen, Zesheng Zhang, Yu Huang and Zhen-Yu Chen* 2248

Nutrient-Gene Expression

Exercise Down-Regulates Hepatic Fatty Acid Synthase in Streptozotocin-Treated Rats. *Russell G. Fiebig, John M. Hollander and Li Li Ji* 2252
Targeted Disruption of Stearoyl-CoA Desaturase1 Gene in Mice Causes Atrophy of Sebaceous and Meibomian Glands and Depletion of Wax Esters in the Eyelid. *Makoto Miyazaki, Weng Chi Man and James M. Ntambi* 2260
Dietary Protein Concentration Regulates the mRNA Expression of Chicken Hepatic Malic Enzyme. *Kristin A. Adams and Adam J. Davis* 2269

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

A Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Rich Pecan-Enriched Diet Favorably Alters the Serum Lipid Profile of Healthy Men and Women. *Sujatha Rajaram, Kenneth Burke, Bertrum Connell, Tun Myint and Joan Sabaté* 2275
Soy Protein Intake by Perimenopausal Women Does Not Affect Circulating Lipids and Lipoproteins or Coagulation and Fibrinolytic Factors. *Sarah B. Dent, Charles T. Peterson, Larry D. Brace, James H. Swain, Manju B. Reddy, Kathy B. Hanson, Jennifer G. Robinson and D. Lee Alekel* 2280

Exchangeable Zinc Pool Masses and Turnover Are Maintained in Healthy Men with Low Zinc Intakes. *Kathryn Pinna, Leslie R. Woodhouse, Barbara Sutherland, David M. Shames and Janet C. King* 2288
Calcium Fractional Absorption and Metabolism Assessed Using Stable Isotopes Differ between Postpartum and Never Pregnant Women. *P. B. Moser-Veillon, A. R. Mangels, N. E. Vieira, A. L. Yergey, K. Y. Patterson, A. D. Hill and C. Veillon* 2295
Research Communication: Fish Oil (n-3) Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids Beneficially Affect Biliary Cholesterol Nucleation Time in Obese Women Losing Weight. *Nahum Méndez-Sánchez, Verónica González, Patricia Aguayo, Juan M. Sánchez, Miguel A. Tanimoto, Javier Elizondo and Misael Uribe* 2300

Community and International Nutrition

Full Breast-Feeding for at Least Four Months Has Differential Effects on Growth before and after Six Months of Age among Children in a Mexican Community. *Cara L. Eckhardt, Juan Rivera, Linda S. Adair and Reynaldo Martorell* 2304

Nutrient Metabolism

Dietary Biotin Intake Modulates the Pool of Free and Protein-Bound Biotin in Rat Liver. *Brandon Lewis, Sara Rathman and Robert McMahon* 2310
Trans-10, *Cis*-12, But Not *Cis*-9, *Trans*-11, Conjugated Linoleic Acid Attenuates Lipogenesis in Primary Cultures of Stromal Vascular Cells from Human Adipose Tissue. *J. M. Brown, Y. D. Halvorsen, Y. R. Lea-Currie, C. Geigerman and M. McIntosh* 2316
Dietary Conjugated Linoleic Acids and Lipid Source Alter Fatty Acid Composition of Juvenile Yellow Perch, *Perca flavescens*. *Ronald G. Twibell, Bruce A. Watkins and Paul B. Brown* 2322
Starch Digestion Rate in the Small Intestine of Broiler Chickens Differs among Feedstuffs. *Roelof E. Weurding, Albertus Veldman, Willem A. G. Veen, Petrus J. van der Aar and Martin W. A. Verstegen* 2329
In Vitro Starch Digestion Correlates Well with Rate and Extent of Starch Digestion in Broiler Chickens. *Roelof E. Weurding, Albertus Veldman, Willem A. G. Veen, Petrus J. van der Aar and Martin W. A. Verstegen* 2336

Nutrient Requirements

Selenium from Selenium-Rich Spirulina Is Less Bioavailable than Selenium from Sodium Selenite and Selenomethionine in Selenium-Deficient Rats. *Julien Cases, Véronique Vacchina, Anthony Napolitano, Bertrand Caporiccio, Pierre Besançon, Ryszard Lobinski and Jean-Max Rouanet* 2343
Sex Hormones and the Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulator Tamoxifen Modulate Weekly Body Weights and Food Intakes in Adolescent and Adult Rats. *W. Jack Wallen, Michael P. Belanger and Carin Wittnich* 2351

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Egg Phosphatidylcholine Decreases the Lymphatic Absorption of Cholesterol in Rats. *Yongzhi Jiang, Sang K. Noh and Sung I. Koo* 2358

Nutritional Immunology

Dietary (n-3) Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids Exert Antihypertensive Effects by Modulating Calcium Signaling in T Cells of Rats. *Carole Triboulot, Aziz Hichami, Anne Denys and Naim A. Khan* 2364
Dietary Conjugated Linoleic Acid Modulates Phenotype and Effector Functions of Porcine $CD8^+$ Lymphocytes. *Josep Bassaganya-Riera, Raquel Hontecillas, Dean R. Zimmerman and Michael J. Wannemuehler* 2370

Nutritional Neurosciences

Research Communication: Magnesium Deficiency Differentially Affects the Retina and Visual Cortex of Intact Rats. *Yoshinobu Goto, Akiko Furuta and Shozo Tobimatsu* 2378

Nutrition and Aging

Energy Restriction Reduces Bone Density and Biomechanical Properties in Aged Female Rats. *Shawn M. Talbott, Mariana Cifuentes, Michael G. Dunn and Sue A. Shapses* 2382

Nutritional Methodology

Novel Methodology Allows Simultaneous Measurement of True Phosphorus Digestibility and the Gastrointestinal Endogenous Phosphorus Outputs in Studies with Pigs. *Ming Z. Fan, Tania Archbold, Willem C. Sauer, Dale Lackeyram, Todd Rideout, Yingxin Gao, Cornelis F. M. de Lange and Roger R. Hacker* 2388

Proceedings of the Sixty-fifth Annual Meeting of the American Society for Nutritional Sciences

. 2397

Announcements

. 2414

Symposium: Nutrition and Aging in the Developing World

Nutrition and Aging in Developing Countries. *Katherine L. Tucker and Supawan Buranapin* 2417S

Nutrition among Older Adults in Africa: the Situation at the Beginning of the Millenium. *Karen E. Charlton and Donald Rose* 2424S

Nutrition and Healthy Functioning in the Developing World. *Namvar Zohoori* 2429S

Patterns of Long-Term Change in Body Composition Are Associated with Diet, Activity, Income and Urban Residence among Older Adults in China. *Jodi D. Stookey, Linda Adair, June Stevens and Barry M. Popkin* 2433S

The Impact of Nutritional Supplementation and Resistance Training on the Health Functioning of Free-Living Chilean Elders: Results of 18 Months of Follow-up. *Daniel Bunout, Gladys Barrera, Pia de la Maza, Marcelo Avendaño, Vivien Gattas, Margarita Petermann and Sandra Hirsch.* 2441S

No. 9S SEPTEMBER 2001

Glutamine Metabolism: Nutritional and Clinical Significance

Introduction to the Symposium Proceedings. Douglas W. Wilmore and John L. Rombeau 2447S
Glutamine: The Emperor or His Clothes? *Vernon R. Young and Alfred M. Ajami* 2449S
Amino Acid Regulation of Gene Expression. Leonard S. Jefferson and Scot R. Kimball 2460S
Mechanisms Governing the Expression of the Enzymes of Glutamine Metabolism—Glutaminase and Glutamine Synthetase. Brian I. Labow, Wiley W. Souba and Steve F. Abcouwer 2467S
Recent Molecular Advances in Mammalian Glutamine Transport. *Barrie P. Bode* 2475S
Session I: Basic Aspects of Glutamine Metabolism—Discussion Summary. John T. Brosnan 2486S
Interaction between Glutamine Availability and Metabolism of Glycogen, Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle Intermediates and Glutathione. Michael J. Rennie, Joanna L. Bowtell, Mark Bruce and Shihab E. O. Khogali 2488S
Role of Mitochondrial Glutaminase in Rat Renal Glutamine Metabolism. *Norman P. Curthoys* 2491S
Session II: Physiological Aspects of Glutamine Metabolism I—Discussion Summary. Robert R. Wolfe 2496S
In Vivo Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Studies of Glutamate-γ-Aminobutyric Acid-Glutamine Cycling in Rodent and Human Cortex: the Central Role of Glutamine. Kevin L. Behar and Douglas L. Rothman 2498S
Glutamine and the Bowel. *Peter J. Reeds and Douglas G. Burrin* 2505S
Glutamine and Cell Signaling in Liver. Dieter Häussinger, Dirk Graf and Oliver H. Weiergräber 2509S
Why Is L-Glutamine Metabolism Important to Cells of the Immune System in Health, Postinjury, Surgery or Infection? Philip Newsholme 2515S
Session III: Physiological Aspects of Glutamine Metabolism II—Discussion Summary. Malcolm Watford 2523S
Glutamine in Animal Science and Production. *Gerald E. Lobley, Simone O. Hoskin and Chris J. McNeil* 2525S
Session III: Physiological Aspects of Glutamine Metabolism II—Discussion Summary. Marc Rhoads 2532S
Glutamine Metabolism in Sepsis and Infection. *Anne M. Karinch, Ming Pan, Cheng-Mao Lin, Robert Strange and Wiley W. Souba* 2535S
Glutamine and Cancer. *Miguel Á. Medina* 2539S
The Effect of Glutamine Supplementation in Patients Following Elective Surgery and Accidental Injury. *Douglas W. Wilmore* 2543S
Session IV: Glutamine Metabolism in Pathophysiologic States—Discussion Summary. Peter B. Soeters 2550S
Industrial Production of L-Glutamine. *Isao Kusumoto* 2552S
Assessment of the Safety of Glutamine and Other Amino Acids. Peter J. Garlick 2556S
New Developments in Glutamine Delivery. *Peter Fürst* 2562S

Glutamine Alimentation in Catabolic State. *Petra G. Boelens, Robert J. Nijveldt, Alexander P. J. Houdijk, Sybren Meijer and Paul A. M. van Leeuwen* . . . 2569S
Glutamine Supplementation in Cancer Patients Receiving Bone Marrow Transplantation and High Dose Chemotherapy. *Thomas R. Ziegler* . . . 2578S
Glutamine in the Fetus and Critically Ill Low Birth Weight Neonate: Metabolism and Mechanism of Action. *Josef Neu* . . . 2585S
Session VI: Therapeutic Applications of Glutamine—Discussion Summary. *Wiley W. Souba* . . . 2590S
In Search of the Magic Nutraceutical: Problems with Current Approaches. *Daren K. Heyland* . . . 2591S
Final Summary: Symposium on Glutamine. *Douglas W. Wilmore and the Advisory Panel* . . . 2596S

No. 10 OCTOBER 2001

ARTICLES

Recent Advances in Nutritional Sciences

Molecular Mechanisms of Sterol Absorption. *Hubert C. Chen* . . . 2603

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Novel Tocotrienols of Rice Bran Inhibit Atherosclerotic Lesions in C57BL/6 ApoE-Deficient Mice. *Asaf A. Qureshi, Winston A. Salser, Rupal Parmar and Eugene E. Emeson* . . . 2606
Research Communication: Administration of Raw Onion Inhibits Platelet-Mediated Thrombosis in Dogs. *William H. Briggs, John D. Folts, Hashim E. Osman and Irwin L. Goldman* . . . 2619

Nutrient-Gene Expression

Characterization of the Genomic Structure of the Human Vitamin C Transporter SVCT1 (*SLC23A2*). Hans Christian Erichsen, Peter Eck, Mark Levine and Stephen Chanock . . . 2623
Retinoic Acid and Lipopolysaccharide Act Synergistically to Increase Prostanoid Concentrations in Rats In Vivo. Yvan Devaux, Carole Seguin, Sandrine Grosjean, Nicole de Talancé, Maryline Schwartz, Arlette Burlet, Faiez Zannad, *Claude Meistelman, Paul-Michel Mertes and Dan Ungureanu-Longrois* . . . 2628
Chronic Docosahexaenoic Acid Intake Enhances Expression of the Gene for Uncoupling Protein 3 and Affects Pleiotropic mRNA Levels in Skeletal Muscle of Aged C57BL/6NJcl Mice. *Seung Hun Cha, Akiko Fukushima,* Keiko Sakuma and Yasuo Kagawa . . . 2636
Polymorphisms of Key Enzymes in Homocysteine Metabolism Affect Diet Responsiveness of Plasma Homocysteine in Healthy Women. *Marja-Leena Silaste, Maire Rantala, Maritta Sämpi, Georg Alfthan, Antti Aro and Y. Antero Kesäniemi* . . . 2643

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Carbon Dioxide Is the Major Metabolite of Quercetin in Humans. *Thomas Walle, U. Kristina Walle and Perry V. Halushka* . . . 2648
Dietary Methionine Is Involved in the Etiology of Neural Tube Defect–Affected Pregnancies in Humans. Hylan D. Shoob, *Roger G. Sargent, Shirley J. Thompson, Robert G. Best, J. Wanzer Drane and Aunyika Tocharoen* . . . 2653
Exercise Affects Protein Utilization in Healthy Children. D. R. Bolster, M. A. Pikosky, L. M. McCarthy *and N. R. Rodriguez* . . . 2659

Community and International Nutrition

Weekly Vitamin A and Iron Supplementation during Pregnancy Increases Vitamin A Concentration of Breast Milk but Not Iron Status in Indonesian Lactating Women. *Siti Muslimatun, Marjanka K. Schmidt, Clive E. West, Werner Schultink, Joseph G.A.J. Hautvast and Darwin Karyadi* . . . 2664
Household Food Insecurity with Hunger Is Associated with Women's Food Intakes, Health and Household Circumstances. *Valerie S. Tarasuk* . . . 2670
Selenium and Zinc Status Are Suboptimal in a Sample of Older New Zealand Women in a Community-Based Study. *Nynke de Jong, Rosalind S. Gibson, Christine D. Thomson, Elaine L. Ferguson, Joanne E. McKenzie, Timothy J. Green and Caroline C. Horwath* . . . 2677

Household Food Insecurity Was Prevalent in Java during Indonesia's Economic Crisis. *Lisa J. Studdert, Edward A. Frongillo, Jr. and Pascale Valois* 2685
The Nutrition Transition Is Underway in India. *Paula L. Griffiths and Margaret E. Bentley* 2692
Serum Thyroglobulin and Urinary Iodine Concentration Are the Most Appropriate Indicators of Iodine Status and Thyroid Function under Conditions of Increasing Iodine Supply in Schoolchildren in Benin. *Tina van den Briel, Clive E. West, Joseph G.A.J. Hautvast, Thomas Vulsma, Jan J. M. de Vijlder and Eric A. Ategbo* 2701
Comparison of Infant Feeding Patterns Reported for Nonindustrial Populations with Current Recommendations. *Daniel W. Sellen* 2707

Nutrient Metabolism

Heat Moisture Treatment of High Amylose Cornstarch Increases Its Resistant Starch Content but Not Its Physiologic Effects in Rats. *Taro Kishida, Hirotaka Nogami, Sawa Himeno and Kiyoshi Ebihara* 2716
Pre- and Postnatal Dietary Conjugated Linoleic Acid Alters Adipose Development, Body Weight Gain and Body Composition in Sprague-Dawley Rats. *Sylvia P. Poulos, Matthew Sisk, Dorothy B. Hausman, Michael J. Azain and Gary J. Hausman* 2722

Nutritional Neurosciences

Overexpression of Arginase Alters Circulating and Tissue Amino Acids and Guanidino Compounds and Affects Neuromotor Behavior in Mice. *Wouter J. de Jonge, Bart Marescau, Rudi D'Hooge, Peter P. De Deyn, Marcella M. Hallemeesch, Nicolaas E. P. Deutz, Jan M. Ruijter and Wouter H Lamers* 2732

Nutritional Epidemiology

Validity and Reproducibility of a Self-Administered Food-Frequency Questionnaire to Assess Isoflavone Intake in a Japanese Population in Comparison with Dietary Records and Blood and Urine Isoflavones. *Seiichiro Yamamoto, Tomotaka Sobue, Satoshi Sasaki, Minatsu Kobayashi, Yusuke Arai, Mariko Uehara, Herman Adlercreutz, Shaw Watanabe, Tosei Takahashi, Yoji Iitoi, Yasuhiko Iwase, Masayuki Akabane and Shoichiro Tsugane* 2741
A Cross-Sectional Study of Human Serum Sphingolipids, Diet and Physiologic Parameters. *Christian C. Abnet, Craig B. Borkowf, You-Lin Qiao, Paul S. Albert, Elaine Wang, Alfred H. Merrill, Jr., Steven D. Mark, Zhi-Wei Dong, Philip R. Taylor and Sanford M. Dawsey* 2748

Nutrition and Aging

Life Span Is Prolonged in Food-Restricted Autoimmune-Prone (NZB × NZW)F(1) Mice Fed a Diet Enriched with (n-3) Fatty Acids. *Christopher A. Jolly, Alagarraju Muthukumar, C. P. Reddy Avula, Dean Troyer and Gabriel Fernandes* 2753

Announcements 2761

Symposium: Carbohydrates—Friend or Foe
Symposium Guest Editor: Suzanne Harris

Carbohydrate: Friend or Foe? Summary of Research Needs. *Barbara O. Schneeman* 2764S
Choose Beverages and Foods to Moderate Your Intake of Sugars: The 2000 Dietary Guidelines for Americans—What's All the Fuss About? *Rachel K. Johnson and Carol Frary* 2766S
Effect of Dietary Carbohydrate on Triglyceride Metabolism in Humans. *Elizabeth J. Parks* 2772S
Carbohydrates, Appetite and Feeding Behavior in Humans. *R. James Stubbs, Nik Mazlan and Stephen Whybrow* 2775S
The Role of Carbohydrates in Insulin Resistance. *Daniel H. Bessesen* 2782S

Symposium: Emerging Role of Pathogens in Chronic Diseases Requiring Nutritional Intervention
Symposium Guest Editors: Nikhil Dhurandhar and Lawrence J. Cheskin

Chronic Nutritional Diseases of Infectious Origin: An Assessment of a Nascent Field. *Nikhil V. Dhurandhar* 2787S
Helicobacter pylori: Ulcers and More: The Beginning of an Era. *Brian E. Lacy and Justin Rosemore* 2789S
Infectobesity: Obesity of Infectious Origin. *Nikhil V. Dhurandhar* 2794S
Do Pathogens Accelerate Atherosclerosis? *Daniel N. Streblow, Susan L. Orloff and Jay A. Nelson* 2798S
Viral Induction of Type 2 Diabetes and Autoimmune Liver Disease. *Andrew Mason* 2805S
The Pathogens Are Speaking: Are We Listening? *Lawrence J. Cheskin* 2809S

No. 11 NOVEMBER 2001

ARTICLES

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

Intracellular S-Adenosylhomocysteine Concentrations Predict Global DNA Hypomethylation in Tissues of Methyl-Deficient Cystathionine β-Synthase Heterozygous Mice. *Marie A. Caudill, Jennie C. Wang, Stepan Melnyk, Igor P. Pogribny, Stefanie Jernigan, Michael D. Collins, Jesus Santos-Guzman, Marian E. Swendseid, Edward A. Cogger and S. Jill James* 2811
Folate Receptor Function Is Regulated in Response to Different Cellular Growth Rates in Cultured Mammalian Cells. *Michele M. Doucette and Victoria L. Stevens* 2819
Ceramide Conversion to Sphingosine-1-Phosphate is Essential for Survival in C3H10T½ Cells. *S. Sianna Castillo and Dorothy Teegarden* 2826
The Intracellular Location of Iron Regulatory Proteins Is Altered as a Function of Iron Status in Cell Cultures and Rat Brain. *Domingo J. Piñero, Ning Li, Jing Hu, John L. Beard and James R. Connor* 2831
Walnut Polyphenolics Inhibit In Vitro Human Plasma and LDL Oxidation. *Koren J. Anderson, Suzanne S. Teuber, Alayne Gobeille, Peader Cremin, Andrew L. Waterhouse and Francene M. Steinberg* 2837

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Severity of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection Is Associated with Decreased Phase Angle, Fat Mass and Body Cell Mass in Adults with Pulmonary Tuberculosis Infection in Uganda. *Snehal Shah, Christopher Whalen, Donald P. Kotler, Harriet Mayanja, Alice Namale, George Melikian, Roy Mugerwa and Richard D. Semba* 2843
Oolong Tea Increases Metabolic Rate and Fat Oxidation in Men. *William Rumpler, James Seale, Beverly Clevidence, Joseph Judd, Eugene Wiley, Shigeru Yamamoto, Tatsushi Komatsu, Tetsuya Sawaki, Yoshiyuki Ishikura and Kazuaki Hosoda* 2848
Dietary Medium-Chain Triacylglycerols Suppress Accumulation of Body Fat in a Double-Blind, Controlled Trial in Healthy Men and Women. *Hiroaki Tsuji, Michio Kasai, Hiroyuki Takeuchi, Masahiro Nakamura, Mitsuko Okazaki and Kazuo Kondo* 2853

Community and International Nutrition

Effects of Iron and Zinc Supplementation in Indonesian Infants on Micronutrient Status and Growth. *Marjoleine A. Dijkhuizen, Frank T. Wieringa, Clive E. West, Sri Martuti and Muhilal* 2860
Nutrition Counseling Increases Weight Gain among Brazilian Children. *Iná Santos, Cesar G. Victora, José Martines, Helen Gonçalves, Denise P. Gigante, Neiva J. Valle and Gretel Pelto* 2866
Multivitamin-Multimineral and Iron Supplementation Did Not Improve Appetite of Young Stunted and Anemic Beninese Children. *Romain A. M. Dossa, Eric-Alain D. Ategbo, Joop M. A. Van Raaij, Cees de Graaf and Joseph G.A.J. Hautvast* 2874
Food Insecurity Is Associated with Past and Present Economic Disadvantage and Body Mass Index. *Sirpa Sarlio-Lähteenkorva and Eero Lahelma* 2880

Nutrient Metabolism

In Vivo Comparison of the Bioavailability of (+)-Catechin, (−)-Epicatechin and Their Mixture in Orally Administered Rats. *Seigo Baba, Naomi Osakabe, Midori Natsume, Yuko Muto, Toshio Takizawa and Junji Terao* 2885
Dietary Sesame Seeds Elevate α- and γ-Tocotrienol Concentrations in Skin and Adipose Tissue of Rats Fed the Tocotrienol-Rich Fraction Extracted from Palm Oil. *Saiko Ikeda, Kazumi Toyoshima and Kanae Yamashita* 2892

Nutrient Requirements

Abalone, *Haliotis discus hannai* Ino, Can Synthesize Myo-Inositol De Novo to Meet Physiological Needs. *Kangsen Mai, Getian Wu and Wei Zhu* 2898
Subtoxic Hepatic Vitamin A Concentrations in Captive Rhesus Monkeys (*Macaca mulatta*). *Kristina L. Penniston and Sherry A. Tanumihardjo* 2904

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

The Amino Bisphosphonate Ibandronate Prevents Vitamin D Toxicity and Inhibits Vitamin D-Induced Calcification of Arteries, Cartilage, Lungs and Kidneys in Rats. *Paul A. Price, Jessica R. Buckley and Matthew K. Williamson* 2910
Heart 7-Hydroperoxycholesterol and Oxysterols Are Elevated in Chronically Ethanol-Fed Rats. *Junko Adachi, Risa Kudo, Yasuhiro Ueno, Ross Hunter, Rajkumar Rajendram, Elizabeth Want and Victor R. Preedy* 2916

Lysophosphatidylcholine Enhances Carotenoid Uptake from Mixed Micelles by Caco-2 Human Intestinal Cells. *Tatsuya Sugawara, Masayo Kushiro, Hong Zhang, Eiichi Nara, Hiroshi Ono and Akihiko Nagao* 2921
Research Communication: Chronic Exposure to High Levels of Dietary Iron Fortification Increases Lipid Peroxidation in the Mucosa of the Rat Large Intestine. *Elizabeth K. Lund, Susan J. Fairweather-Tait, S. Gabrielle Wharf and Ian T. Johnson* 2928
Research Communication: Dietary Curcuminoids Prevent High-Fat Diet–Induced Lipid Accumulation in Rat Liver and Epididymal Adipose Tissue. *Akira Asai and Teruo Miyazawa* 2932

Nutritional Immunology

A Peptide Derived from Bovine β-Casein Modulates Functional Properties of Bone Marrow-Derived Macrophages from Germfree and Human Flora-Associated Mice. *Catherine Sandré, Aude Gleizes, Françoise Forestier, Roseline Gorges-Kergot, Stefan Chilmonczyk, Joëlle Léonil, Marie-Christiane Moreau and Colette Labarre* 2936
Fatty Acids Enhance GRO/CINC-1 and Interleukin-6 Production in Rat Intestinal Epithelial Cells. *Hideo Yoshida, Soichiro Miura, Hiroshi Kishikawa, Masahiko Hirokawa, Hiromasa Nakamizo, Ruri C. Nakatsumi, Hidekazu Suzuki, Hidetsugu Saito and Hiromasa Ishii* 2943

Nutritional Neurosciences

Oral Administration of Soybean Lecithin Transphosphatidylated Phosphatidylserine Improves Memory Impairment in Aged Rats. *Satoru Suzuki, Hideyuki Yamatoya, Masashi Sakai, Akito Kataoka, Masayoshi Furushiro and Satoshi Kudo* 2951

Nutrition and Cancer

Physiological Concentrations of Dietary Genistein Dose-Dependently Stimulate Growth of Estrogen-Dependent Human Breast Cancer (MCF-7) Tumors Implanted in Athymic Nude Mice. *Young H. Ju, Clinton D. Allred, Kimberly F. Allred, Kimberly L. Karko, Daniel R. Doerge and William G. Helferich* 2957

Nutritional Methodology

Research Communication: Body Fat Content Can Be Predicted In Vivo in Mice Using a Modified Dual-Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry Technique. *Klara Sjögren, Nina Hellberg, Mohammad Bohlooly-Y, Lars Savendahl, Marie S. Johansson, Thomas Berglindh, Ingvar Bosaeus and Claes Ohlsson* 2963
Research Communication: The Reconstruction of Kleiber's Law at the Organ-Tissue Level. *ZiMian Wang, Timothy P. O'Connor, Stanley Heshka and Steven B. Heymsfield* 2967

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Soy Protein, Saponins and Plasma Cholesterol. *David Oakenfull* 2971
Reply to Dr. David Oakenfull. *Bahram H. Arjmandi* 2972

Announcements 2973

Symposium: Translational Control: A Mechanistic Perspective
Symposium Guest Editors: Werner G. Bergen and Jacek Wower

Introduction. *Werner G. Bergen* 2976S
Quality Control of the Elongation Step of Protein Synthesis by tmRNP. *Jacek Wower, Iwona K. Wower, Barend Kraal and Christian W. Zwieb* 2978S
Translational Accuracy of Aminoacyl-tRNA Synthetases: Implications for Atherosclerosis. *Hieronim Jakubowski* 2983S
Regulation of Translation via TOR Signaling: Insights from *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Mathieu Miron and Nahum Sonenberg* 2988S
Genetic Approaches to Studying Protein Synthesis: Effects of Mutations at Ψ516 and A535 in *Escherichia coli* 16S rRNA. *Kangseok Lee, Carol A. Holland-Staley and Philip R. Cunningham* 2994S

Symposium: Human Lactogenesis II: Mechanisms, Determinants and Consequences
Symposium Guest Editors: Nancy F. Butte and Rafael Perez-Escamilla

Physiology and Endocrine Changes Underlying Human Lactogenesis II. *Margaret C. Neville and Jane Morton* 3005S
Obesity May Impair Lactogenesis II. *Kathleen M. Rasmussen, Julie A. Hilson and Chris L. Kjolhede* 3009S

Maternal and Fetal Stress Are Associated with Impaired Lactogenesis in Humans. *Kathryn G. Dewey* 3012S
Lactogenesis and the Effects of Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus and Prematurity. *Peter Hartmann and Mark Cregan* 3016S
Validity and Public Health Implications of Maternal Perception of the Onset of Lactation: An International Analytical Overview. *Rafael Pérez-Escamilla and Donna J. Chapman* 3021S

No. 11S NOVEMBER 2001

American Institute for Cancer Research 11th Annual Research Conference on Diet, Nutrition and Cancer

Introduction. *Ritva R. Butrum and Helen A. Norman* 3025S
Phytochemicals from Cruciferous Plants Protect against Cancer by Modulating Carcinogen Metabolism. *Paul Talalay and Jed W. Fahey* 3027S
Herbals, Cancer Prevention and Health. *Michael J. Wargovich, Cynthia Woods, Destiny M. Hollis and Mary E. Zander* 3034S
Biopharmacologic and Herbal Therapies for Cancer: Research Update from NCCAM. *Mary Ann Richardson* 3037S
Short-Chain Fatty Acids Inhibit Invasive Human Colon Cancer by Modulating uPA, TIMP-1, TIMP-2, Mutant p53, Bcl-2, Bax, p21 and PCNA Protein Expression in an In Vitro Cell Culture Model. *Nancy J. Emenaker, Gloria M. Calaf, Dianne Cox, Marc D. Basson and Nassar Qureshi* 3041S
Specific Amino Acid Deficiency Alters the Expression of Genes in Human Melanoma and Other Tumor Cell Lines. *Gary G. Meadows, Hui Zhang and Xiaokang Ge* 3047S
The Comprehensive Approach to Diet: A Critical Review. *Mariette Gerber* 3051S
The Macrobiotic Diet in Cancer. *Lawrence H. Kushi, Joan E. Cunningham, James R. Hebert, Robert H. Lerman, Elisa V. Bandera and Jane Teas* 3056S
The Mediterranean Diets: What Is So Special about the Diet of Greece? The Scientific Evidence. *Artemis P. Simopoulos* 3065S
Nutrition Guidelines and Education of the Public. *Johanna T. Dwyer* 3074S
Applying Science to Changing Dietary Patterns. *David Heber and Susan Bowerman* 3078S
Protection by Dietary Compounds against Mutation in a Transgenic Rodent. *Johan G. de Boer* 3082S
Diet-Gene Interactions in Estrogen-Induced Mammary Carcinogenesis in the ACI Rat. *Djuana M. E. Harvell, Tracy E. Strecker, Benjamin Xie, Linda K. Buckles, Martin Tochacek, Rodney D. McComb and James D. Shull* 3087S
Diet and Cancer Prevention Studies in p53-Deficient Mice. *Stephen D. Hursting, Susan N. Perkins, James M. Phang and J. Carl Barrett* 3092S
Soy for Breast Cancer Survivors: A Critical Review of the Literature. *Mark J. Messina and Charles L. Loprinzi* 3095S
Insulin, Insulin-Like Growth Factors and Colon Cancer: A Review of the Evidence. *Edward Giovannucci* 3109S
Diet, Nutrition and Cancer Prevention: Where Are We Going from Here? *Vay Liang W. Go, Debra A. Wong and Ritva Butrum* 3121S

Speaker Abstracts

Activity-Guided Isolation of Natural Product Cancer Chemopreventive Agents. *John M. Pezzuto* 3127S
γ-Glutamyl-Methylselenocysteine: A Novel Naturally Occurring Anticancer Agent from Garlic. *Clement Ip and Yan Dong* 3127S
Cancer and Herbs: Herbs and Plant Materials Used to Prevent or Treat Cancer or as Adjuncts to Conventional Treatment. *Mark Blumenthal* 3128S
Identification of Retinoic Acid–Regulated Genes through the Use of DNA Arrays. *Richard M. Niles and Goran Boskovic* 3128S
Transcriptional Regulation in Oncogenesis and Chemoprevention. *Minnie Holmes-McNary* 3128S
The Potential Role of Flavonoids in Modulating Nuclear Receptor Function. *Linda C. Quattrochi* 3128S
Transgenic Models and Nutrient Modulation of Tumorigenesis: Role of Dietary Antioxidants. *Craig D. Albright, Rudolf I. Salganik and Terry A. Van Dyke* 3129S
Dietary and Genetic Interaction in Mouse Models of Intestinal Cancer. *Leonard Augenlicht, Barbara Heerdt, Michele Houston, Georgia Corner, Courtney Nicholas, Peter Holt, Martin Lipkin, Kan Yang, Winfried Edelmann, Raju Kucherlapati, John Mariadason, WanCai Yang and Anna Velcich* 3129S
Surviving Cancer and New Directions. *Steven K. Clinton* 3130S
Optimizing the Diet for Colon Cancer Therapy and Survival. *Charles S. Fuchs* 3131S
Nutrient Supplements and Alternative Medications for Prostate Cancer Survivorship. *Elizabeth Miller* 3131S

Evidence-Based Dietary Interventions: Findings from the NCI 5 A Day for Better Health Program. *Robert T. Croyle* 3132S
Changing Dietary Behavior for Cancer Prevention: State of the Art. *Karen Glanz* 3132S

Poster Abstracts 3133S

Conference Program 3154S

Conference Speakers 3156S

No. 12 DECEMBER 2001

EDITORIAL COMMENT

Editorial Announcement. *J. W. Suttie* 3159

ARTICLES

Biochemical and Molecular Action of Nutrients

γ-Linolenic Acid Restores Renal Medullary Thick Ascending Limb Na^+,K^+-ATPase Activity in Diabetic Rats. *Michel Tsimaratos, Thierry C. Coste, Anissa Djemli-Shipkolye, Philippe Vague, Gérard Pieroni and Denis Raccah* 3160

Nutrient-Gene Expression

Oxidized Frying Oil Up-Regulates Hepatic Acyl-CoA Oxidase and Cytochrome P_{450} 4 A1 Genes in Rats and Activates PPARα. *Pei-Min Chao, Che-Yi Chao, Fu-Jung Lin and Ching-jang Huang* 3166
Gene Expression Profiling of Low Selenium Status in the Mouse Intestine: Transcriptional Activation of Genes Linked to DNA Damage, Cell Cycle Control and Oxidative Stress. *Lin Rao, Birgit Puschner and Tomas A. Prolla* 3175
The Progression of Aging in *Klotho* Mutant Mice Can Be Modified by Dietary Phosphorus and Zinc. *Koji Morishita, Akio Shirai, Madoka Kubota, Yuji Katakura, Yo-ichi Nabeshima, Kazuhiko Takeshige and Toshikazu Kamiya* 3182
cDNA Array Analysis Identifies Thymic LCK as Upregulated in Moderate Murine Zinc Deficiency before T-Lymphocyte Population Changes. *J. Bernadette Moore, Raymond K. Blanchard, Wayne T. McCormack and Robert J. Cousins* 3189

Human Nutrition and Metabolism

Retinoic Acid Metabolites in Plasma Are Higher after Intake of Liver Paste Compared with a Vitamin A Supplement in Women. *Trinette van Vliet, Esther Boelsma, Arjan J. de Vries and Henk van den Berg* 3197
Research Communication: Long-Term Ingestion of Dietary Diacylglycerol Lowers Serum Triacylglycerol in Type II Diabetic Patients with Hypertriglyceridemia. *Kunio Yamamoto, Hideki Asakawa, Katsuto Tokunaga, Hiroyuki Watanabe, Noboru Matsuo, Ichiro Tokimitsu and Noriko Yagi* 3204
Research Communication: Bioavailability and Antioxidant Activity of Some Food Supplements in Men and Women Using the D-Roms Test as a Marker of Oxidative Stress. *U. Cornelli, R. Terranova, S. Luca, M. Cornelli and A. Alberti* 3208
Research Communication: Xanthophyll Epoxides, Unlike β-Carotene Monoepoxides, Are Not Detectibly Absorbed by Humans. *Arun B. Barua and James A. Olson* 3212

Nutrient Metabolism

Dietary Long-Chain Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids from Different Sources Affect Fat and Fatty Acid Excretions in Rats. *Laura Amate, Angel Gil and María Ramírez* 3216
Exocrine Pancreatic Secretion Is Stimulated in Piglets Fed Fish Oil Compared with Those Fed Coconut Oil or Lard. *Mette S. Hedemann, Asger R. Pedersen and Ricarda M. Engberg* 3222

Research Communication: Bioavailability of Phloretin and Phloridzin in Rats. *Vanessa Crespy, Olivier Aprikian, Christine Morand, Catherine Besson, Claudine Manach, Christian Demigné and Christian Rémésy* 3227

Nutrient Requirements

Certain Immune Markers Are Not Good Indicators of Mild to Moderate Biotin Deficiency in Rats. *Ricki M. Helm, Nell I. Mock, Pippa Simpson and Donald M. Mock.* 3231

Nutrient Interactions and Toxicity

Long-Term Marginal Intakes of Zinc and Retinol Affect Retinol Homeostasis without Compromising Circulating Levels during Lactation in Rats. *Shannon L. Kelleher and Bo Lönnerdal* 3237
Research Communication: Various Indigestible Saccharides Enhance Net Calcium Transport from the Epithelium of the Small and Large Intestine of Rats In Vitro. *Hitoshi Mineo, Hiroshi Hara, Hiroto Kikuchi, Hiroaki Sakurai and Fusao Tomita.* 3243
Research Communication: Administration of the Oral Antibiotic Frenolicin-B Selectively Alters Copper Nutriture in Male Rats. *David C. Kossor, Shenggao Han, Francis W. Kemp, Richard W. Slauter, David Serota, Daniel Rajaskarian, Nicholas Milner, Alberto Davidovich and John D. Bogden* 3247

Nutritional Immunology

Genistein Modulates Immune Responses and Increases Host Resistance to B16F10 Tumor in Adult Female B6C3F1 Mice. *Tai L. Guo, J. Ann McCay, Ling X. Zhang, Ronnetta D. Brown, Li You, Niel A. Karrow, Dori R. Germolec and Kimber L. White, Jr.* 3251
Development of Intestinal Immunoglobulin Absorption and Enzyme Activities in Neonatal Pigs Is Diet Dependent. *Annette R. Jensen, Jan Elnif, Douglas G. Burrin and Per T. Sangild.* 3259
Research Communication: The Proportion of $CD45RA^{+}CD62L^{+}$ (Quiescent-Phenotype) T Cells within the $CD8^{+}$ Subset Increases in Advanced Weight Loss in the Protein- or Energy-Deficient Weanling Mouse. *Sandra J. M. ten Bruggencate, Lyn M. Hillyer and Bill D. Woodward* 3266

Nutritional Neuroscience

Opioid and Cholecystokinin Antagonists Alleviate Gastric Inhibition of Food Intake by Premeal Loads of Casein in Meal-Fed Rats. *M. A. Froetschel, M. J. Azain, G. L. Edwards, C. R. Barb and H. E. Amos* 3270

Nutritional Epidemiology

Research Communication: Folic Acid Fortification Increases Red Blood Cell Folate Concentrations in the Framingham Study. *Silvina F. Choumenkovitch, Paul F. Jacques, Marie R. Nadeau, Peter W.F. Wilson, Irwin H. Rosenberg and Jacob Selhub* 3277

Nutrition and Cancer

Soy and Whey Proteins Downregulate DMBA-Induced Liver and Mammary Gland CYP1 Expression in Female Rats. *J. Craig Rowlands, Ling He, Reza Hakkak, Martin J.J. Ronis and Thomas M. Badger.* 3281
White Button Mushroom Phytochemicals Inhibit Aromatase Activity and Breast Cancer Cell Proliferation. *Baiba J Grube, Elizabeth T. Eng, Yeh-Chih Kao, Annette Kwon and Shiuan Chen* 3288
Indole-3-Carbinol and Diindolylmethane Induce Apoptosis of Human Cervical Cancer Cells and in Murine HPV16-Transgenic Preneoplastic Cervical Epithelium. *Da-Zhi Chen, Mei Qi, Karen J. Auborn and Timothy H. Carter* 3294
Research Communication: Carotenoids Affect Proliferation of Human Prostate Cancer Cells. *Eiichi Kotake-Nara, Masayo Kushiro, Hong Zhang, Tatsuya Sugawara, Kazuo Miyashita and Akihiko Nagao* 3303

Nutritional Models

Using Artificial Neural Networks to Model the Urinary Excretion of Total and Purine Derivative Nitrogen Fractions in Cows. *Bruno Stefanon, Valentino Volpe, Stefano Moscardini and Leonhard Gruber* 3307

Issues and Opinions

Can Lack of Improvement in Vitamin A Status Indicators Be Explained by Little or No Overall Change in Vitamin A Status of Humans? *Sherry A. Tanumihardjo* 3316
Research Needs for Human Nutrition in the Post–Genome-Sequencing Era. *Roger A. Sunde* 3319

Announcements 3324

Acknowledgement 3325

Author Index, Volume 131 3327

Subject Index, Volume 131 3337

2001 Cumulative Contents iii